Caesar, the *Geographoi* and Lewis and Clark: The Use of Animals in Describing New Lands

Kenneth Kitchell CAMWS April, 2018

kkitchel@umass.edu

Ancient passages:

Caesar: *Bellicum Gallicum* 6.25-28

Herodotus: Crocodile 2.68; hippo 2.71; camel 3.103;; ants 3.102; flying snakes 2.76

Relevant article and books: :

Aili, Hans. “Caesar's Elks and Other Mythical Creatures of the Hercynian Forest,” in *Symbolae septentrionales: Latin studies presented to Jan Öberg*, Monika Asztalos and Claes Gejrot, eds. Stockholm: 1995, 15-37.

Allen-Hornblower, Emily, “Beasts and Barbarians in Caesar's *Bellum Gallicum* 6.21-8,” *CQ*, 2014 64(2014), 682-93.

Begle, Grace Griffith, “Caesar's Account of the Animals in the Hercynian Forest (*De Bello Gallico*, VI, 25-28),” *The School Review*, 8.8 (1900), 457-65.

Burstein, Stanley M. trans. & ed. *Agatharchides of Cnidus*: On the Erythraean Sea. (London, 1989).

Hyde, Walter Woodburn “The Curious Animals of the Hercynian Forest,” *CJ*, 13(1918), 231-45.

Müller, Karl. *Geographi Graeci Minores. : E Codicibus Recognovit Prolegomenis, Annotatione, Indicibus Instruxit, Tabulis Aeri Incisis Illustravit Carolus Müllerus*. Parisiis : Firmin-Didot, 1882., Hanno, 1.14

Nichols, Andrew, trans. *Ctesias on India and Fragments of his Minor Works*. London: Bristol Classical Press, 2011.

Pease, Arthur Stanley. “Analogues of the Hercynian Elks,” *CPh* 34 (1939), 372-73.