A Riot of Images: Statue Destruction and Historiography in Nero's Rome A. Everett Lang, Boston College CAMWS 2018, Albuquerque, NM, April 14

1. Octavia, 682-9

Grauis en oculis undique nostris iam Poppaeae fulget imago iuncta Neroni! affligat humo uiolenta manus similes nimium uultus dominae ipsamque toris detrahat altis, petat infestis mox et flammis telisque feri principis aulam

2. Octavia, 721-728

inter tubarum saepe terribilem sonum sparsam cruore coniugis genetrix mei uultu minaci saeua quatiebat facem. Quam dum sequor coacta praesenti metu, diducta subito patuit ingenti mihi tellus hiatu; lata quo praeceps toros cerno iugales pariter et miror meos, in quis resedi fessa.

3. Octavia, 792-99

Hinc urit animos pertinax nimium fauor et in furorem temere praecipites agit: quaecumque claro marmore effigies stetit aut aere fulgens, ora Poppaeae gerens, afflicta uulgi manibus et saeuo iacet euersa ferro; membra per partes trahunt diducta laqueis, obruunt turpi diu calcata caeno...

4. Tacitus, *Annals* 14.61.1

Exim laeti Capitolium scandunt deosque tandem venerantur. effigies Poppaeae proruunt, Octaviae imagines gestant umeris, spargunt floribus foroque ac templis statuunt. itur etiam in principis laudes, repetitum venerantium. iamque et Palatium multitudine et clamoribus complebant, cum emissi militum globi verberibus et intento ferro turbatos disiecere. mutataque quae per seditionem verterant, et Poppaeae honos repositus est.

Look, oppressive to our eyes, now everywhere the image of Poppaea shines next to Nero's! Let a violent hand fling to the ground Those faces, too similar to their mistress and let it drag the mistress herself from her high couches, and soon attack with hostile flames and bolts the savage prince's palace.

Among the terrible repeating sound of the horns, my husband's mother, savage with her menacing face, was shaking a torch spattered with gore. While I followed her, urged by my present fear, suddenly, split by a great chasm the earth opened up for me; where, carried headlong I see and marvel at my marriage bed, on which I sat myself, exhausted.

From hereon stubborn favor burns too much their minds, and drives them rashly, headlong into fury: whatever images stood shining in bright marble or bronze, bearing the face of Poppaea, lie cast down by the hands of the crowd and overturned by savage iron; the limbs they drag in pieces, toppled by nooses; they cover them, trampled, with vile filth.

Then joyfully they climbed the Capitol hill and finally venerated the gods. They pulled down the statues of Poppaea, they bore the images of Octavia on their shoulders, they scattered flowers, and they stood them up in the forum and in the temples. There was even praise for the princeps among those repeatedly worshipping. And now they filled up the Palatine with both their multitude and their cries, when a dispatched group of soldiers broke up the disturbed crowd with whips and drawn sword. What had been changed by the insurrection was turned back and Poppaea's honor was restored.