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| **VERBS** | **MEANING** |
| εἰμί, ἔσομαι, impf. ἦν, infin. εἶναι | be, exist |
| λέγω, ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἴρηκα, λέλεγμαι, ἐλέχθην and ἐρρήθην | say, speak (of), recount; pick up, collect, count |
| γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, 2 aor. ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγένημαι, ἐγενήθην | become; be born; happen, be |
| ἔχω, ἕξω or σχήσω, 2 aor. ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, impf. εἶχον | have, hold, keep |
| φημί, φήσω, impf. ἔφην | say, assert, declare; οὐ φημί deny, refuse, say that...not |
| ποιέω, ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι, ἐποιήθην | make, produce, cause, do; (mid.) consider, reckon |
| εἶπον | I said, I spoke, 2 aor. → λέγω, φημί |
| ἵημι, ἥσω, ἧκα, -εἷκα, εἷμαι, -εἵθην | put in motion, let go, shoot; (mid.) hasten, rush |
| δέω, δεήσω, ἐδέησα, δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι, ἐδεήθην | lack, miss, stand in need of (+gen.) |
| ὁράω, ὄψομαι, 2 aor. εἶδον, ἑόρακα and ἑώρακα, ὤφθην, impf. ἑώρων | see, look (to) |
| λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἴληφα, εἴλημμαι, ἐλήφθην | take, grasp, seize; receive, get |
| δοκέω, δόξω, ἔδοξα | think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.); seem, seem good; (impers.) δοκεῖ μοι it seems to me |
| καλέω, καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι, ἐκλήθην | call, summon |
| δεῖ, δεήσει, impf. ἔδει | it is necessary, one must, one ought (+acc. and infin.) |
| δίδωμι, δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα, δέδομαι, ἐδόθην | give, grant, offer |
| δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι | (+infin.) to be able (to), be strong enough (to) |
| φύω, φύσω, ἔφυσα | bring forth, produce, beget; 2 aor. ἔφυν grew, pf. πέφυκα be by nature |
| χράομαι, χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, κέχρημαι, ἐχρήσθην | use, experience, suffer (+dat.); treat someone in a certain way (+dat. and adv.) |
| οἶδα, infin. εἰδέναι, imper. ἴσθι, plupf. used as impf. ᾔδειν | to know (pf. in pres. sense); to know how to (+infin.) |
| βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην | (+infin.) will, wish (to); be willing (to); ὁ βουλόμενος anyone who likes |
| φαίνω, φανῶ, ἔφηνα, πέφηνα, πέφασμαι, ἐφάνην | bring to light, make appear, make clear; (pass.) come to light, be seen, appear, appear to be (+ptc. or infin.) |
| γράφω, γράψω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα, γέγραμμαι, ἐγράφην | write |
| φέρω, οἴσω, 1 aor. ἤνεγκα, 2 aor. ἤνεγκον, ἐνήνοχα, ἐνήνεγμαι, ἠνέχθην | carry, bring, fetch; carry off or away; φέρε come now, well |
| ὑπάρχω, ὑπάρξω, ὑπῆρξα, ὑπῆργμαι, ὑπήρχθην | exist, be, belong to; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα existing circumstances |
| ἄρχω, ἄρξω, ἦρξα, ἦργμαι, ἤρχθην | begin (+gen.); lead, rule, govern (+gen.) |
| ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, plup. ἠκηκόη or ἀκηκόη, ἠκούσθην | listen (to), hear (of) |
| πράσσω, πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα, πέπραγμαι, ἐπράχθην | do, achieve, accomplish; do or fare in a certain way (+adv.) |
| εὑρίσκω, εὑρήσω, 2 aor. ηὗρον or εὗρον, ηὕρηκα or εὕρηκα, εὕρημαι, εὑρέθην | find (out), discover, devise |
| ἔρχομαι, fut. εἶμι or ἐλεύσομαι, 2 aor. ἦλθον, ἐλήλυθα | come, go |
| γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην | come to know, learn; judge, think, or determine that (+acc. and infin.) |
| τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα. τέτυγμαι, ἐτύχθην | hit, light upon, meet by chance (+gen.); reach, gain, obtain; happen to be (+ptc.) |
| ἵστημι στήσω will set, ἔστησα set, caused to stand, 2 aor. ἔστην stood, ἕστηκα stand, plup. εἱστήκη stood, ἐστάθην stood | make to stand, set |
| ἄγω, ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἦχα, ἦγμαι, ἤχθην | lead, carry, bring; pass (time) |
| συμβαίνω, συμβήσομαι, 2 aor. συνέβην, συμβέβηκα | meet, come to an agreement, correspond; happen, occur, come to pass; turn out in a certain way (+adv.), result |
| πλέω, πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα, πέπλευκα, πέπλευσμαι, ἐπλεύσθην | sail |
| χρή, impf. χρῆν or ἐχρῆν, infin. χρῆναι | it is necessary, it is fated, one ought (+infin. or +acc. and infin.) |
| δείκνυμι, δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι, ἐδείχθην | show, point out |
| τίθημι, θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, τέθειμαι (but usu. κεῖμαι instead), ἐτέθην | to put, place; establish, ordain, institute; put in a certain state |
| εἶδον, 2 aor. of ὁράω, act. infin. ἰδεῖν, mid.infin. ἰδέσθαι | I saw |
| οἴομαι or οἶμαι, οἰήσομαι, impf. ᾤμην, aor. ᾠήθην | think, suppose, imagine (+acc. and infin.) |
| κινέω, κινήσω, ἐκίνησα, κεκίνηκα, κεκίνημαι, ἐκινήθην | set in motion, move, rouse |
| πάσχω, πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα | suffer, experience, be affected in a certain way (+adv.) |
| μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα | (+infin.) think of doing, intend to, be about to |
| ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα | (+infin.) wish (to); be willing (to) |
| ζάω, ζήσω, ἔζησα, ἔζηκα | live |
| πείθω, πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέποιθα, πέπεισμαι, ἐπείσθην | persuade, win over; (mid. and pass.) obey, believe in, trust in (+dat.) |
| πάρειμι | be present, be ready or at hand; (impers.) πάρεστί μοι it depends on me, it is in my power; τὰ παρόντα the present circumstances; τὸ παρόν just now |
| νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα, νενόμισμαι, ἐνομίσθην | think, believe that (+acc. and infin.); hold as a custom, be accustomed to (+infin.) |
| ὀνομάζω, ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμασα, ὠνόμακα, ὠνόμασμαι, ὠνομάσθην | call by name |