## **2014 FJCL State Latin Forum** Classical Greek Language

## Section I: Vocabulary: Definitions – Choose the best translation of the given Greek word

1.	γράφω a. write	b. carve	c. hide	d. weigh
2.	οἶνος a. house	b. pig	c. ointment	d. wine
3.	ὶππεύς a. horse	b. horseman	c. hippo	d. king
4.	ὑπό a. over	d. under	c. in	d. outside of
5.	ῥάδιος a. bright	b. easy	c. soft	d. loud
6.	ἄμα a. occasionally	b. mostly	c. simultaneously	d. bravely
7.	ἑταῖρος a. other	b. same	c. companion	d. age
8.	τί a. who?	b. what?	c. when?	d. where?
9.	συμφέρω a. bring together	b. carry through	c. bear in mind	d. win with
10.	ταχύς a. rough	b. heavy	c. thick	d. fast
11.	τμερος a. day	b. shoulder	c. worth	d. desire
12.	ὰμαρτίᾶ a. hammer	b. martyrdom	c. worthlessness	d. sin
13.	μόνος a. alone	b. many	c. dull	d. more

14.	φαίνω a. show	b. disappear	c. speak	d. feign		
15.	δῆμος a. house	b. clarity	c. people	d. island		
16.	ξίφος a. sword	b. swordfish	c. swordsman	d. swordsmanship		
Section II: Vocabulary: Synonyms – Choose the best synonym for the given Greek word.						
17.	ίερός a. ἰατρός	b. ἄγιος	c. ὀρθός	d. ἔτερος		
18.	λέγω a. λαλέω	b. ὀράω	c. φαίνω	d. ποιέω		
Section III: Vocabulary: Antonyms – Choose the best antonym for the given Greek word.						
19.	μέγας a. μακρός	b. μικρός	c. μέσος	d. μόνος		
20.	άγαθός a. καινός	b. κοινός	c. κακός	d. καλός		
Section IV: Grammar (Morphology & Syntax) – Choose the best answer to the given question.						
21.	Which of the followin a. πᾶσι	g forms of the adjectiv b. παντί	re <b>πᾶς</b> would agree wit c. πάση	th the noun form <b>γυναιξί</b> ? d. πάσαις		
22.	Which of the followin a. δεινότερα	g forms is the correct α b. δεινοντάτη	comparative for the ad c. δεινότατα	ljective form <u>δεινή</u> ? d. δεινοτέρᾶ		
23.	Which of the followin a. πρώτοι	g forms of the adjectiv b. πρώτῳ	e <u>π<b>ρώτος</b></u> agrees with c. πρώτη	the noun form <u>νήσω</u> ? d. πρώτον		
24.	What use of the infini a. epexegetical	tive is illustrated in the b. object	e sentence: "καλὸν τὸ ஹ c. natural result	<b>γράφειν</b> βιβλίον."? d. articular		
25.	The preposition <u>πρό</u> α a. only dative	can govern which of th b. only genitive	e following cases? c. genitive & dative	d. dative & accusative		
26.	What tense is the ver a. present	b form <u>με<b>νοῦσι</b></u> ? b. imperfect	c. future	d. aorist		

	27. Which of the following	<del>-</del>				
	a. vīĸῶ	b. νῖκᾶ	c. νῖκάῃ	d. νῖκώ̞η		
	28. What use of the dative is illustrated in the following sentence: "ὑπὸ τοῦ Ὁμήρου ἐπαύθησαν οἱ στρατιῶται <u>λόγω</u> ."?					
	a. means/instrumen	t b. indirect object	c. time when	d. object of preposition		
	29. The form <u>οἴσω</u> is the second principle part (the 1 <sup>st</sup> person, singular, future, active, indicative) of which of the following verbs?					
	a. οἶδα	b. ἵημι	c. λαμβάνω	d. φέρω		
	20 Which of the following	na forms is oquivalent	in magning to \$\$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \c			
	30. Which of the following a. ἡδεῖα	ng torms is equivalent b. μᾶλλον ἡδύς	τι meaning to <u>ησιων</u> : c. ἥδιστος	d. μάλιστα ἡδύς		
	a. Hoeta	υ. μανικον 1700ς	ε. ησιστος	α. μαπιστα ησος		
	31. Which of the followi	ng is the best Greek tr	anslation for "The sam	e poet killed her."?		
	a. ὁ αὐτὸς ποιητὴς α	ιὐτὴν ἀπέκτεινε.	b. ὁ ποιητὴς αὐτὸς αὐτὴν ἀπέκτεινε.			
	c. αὐτὸς ὁ ποιητὴς α	ύτὴν ἀπέκτεινε.	d. ὁ ποιητὴς αυτὴν ἀ	ιπέκτεινε.		
32. What are the case and number of the phrase "τας εξ θυσίας"?						
	a. genitive singular	b. genitive plural	c. accusative plural	d. accusative singular		
	a. genitive singular	b. gemeive plarai	c. accusative plarai	a. accusative singular		
	33. Which of the following is the best English translation for the word <u>πρίν</u> in the sentence: "ἐδίδαξεν τοὺς πολίτᾶς <u>πρὶν</u> ἀπελθεῖν."?					
	a. before	b. while	c. until	d. as far as		
	24 What tance and voice	o is the participle line	ήωσυσο)			
	34. What tense and voic a. aorist passive	b. future passive	<u>αμενός</u> : c. future middle	d. aorist middle		
	a. aurist passive	b. future passive	c. ruture illidule	u. aorist middle		
	35. Which of the following is the best English translation for the sentence: "παρέλαβε αὐτὸν ὁ κακὸς εἰς τὴν πόλιν."?					
		a. He took the bad man into the city.		b. The bad man took him into the city.		
	c. He takes the bad r	nan into the city.	d. The bad man take	s him into the city.		
	36. Which of the following is the best English translation of the phrase "μᾶλλον ἢ τὸν ῥήτορα"					
		a. more like the orator		b. mostly rhetorical		
	c. more than rhetoric d. more than the orator					
37. What mood is the verb form <b>ἱεῖτο</b> ?						
	a. indicative	b. subjunctive	c. optative	d. imperative		
		-	•	•		
38. Which of the following is the genitive dual form of <b>ἔργον</b> ?						
	a. ἔργῳ	b. ἔργοιν	c. ἔργοις	d. ἔργω		

- 39. What type of subordinate clause is illustrated in the sentence: "ἐρωτήσετ' εἰ Εὐρῖπίδης σοφός ἐστιν."?
  - a. result
- b. conditional
- c. indirect question
- d. purpose
- 40. Which of the following is the best English translation for the sentence: "πότερος ὑμῶν τοῦτ' ἐποιήσεν;"?
  - a. How many of you did this?
- b. Which of you has done this?
- c. Which one of you did this?
- d. How many of you have done that?

**Section V: Reading Comprehension** – Answer the following questions based on the given passage below.

Euphiletus' Relationship with His Wife

έγὼ τοίνυν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑμῖν ἄπαντα ἐπιδείξω τὰ ἐμαυτοῦ πράγματα, οὐδὲν
παραλείπων, ἀλλὰ λέγων τἀληθῆ: ταύτην γὰρ ἐμαυτῷ μόνην ἡγοῦμαι
σωτηρίαν, ἐὰν ὑμῖν εἰπεῖν ἄπαντα δυνηθῶ τὰ πεπραγμένα. ἐγὼ γάρ, ὧ Ἀθηναῖοι,
ἐπειδὴ ἔδοξέ μοι γῆμαι καὶ γυναῖκα ἠγαγόμην εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν, τὸν μὲν ἄλλον
χρόνον οὕτω διεκείμην ὥστε μήτε λυπεῖν μήτε λίαν ἐπ' ἐκείνη εἶναι ὅ τι ἀν
5 ἐθέλῃ ποιεῖν, ἐφύλαττόν τε ὡς οἶόν τε ἦν, καὶ προσεῖχον τὸν νοῦν ὥσπερ εἰκὸς ἦν.
ἐπειδὴ δέ μοι παιδίον γίγνεται, ἐπίστευον ἤδη καὶ πάντα τὰ ἐμαυτοῦ ἐκείνῃ
παρέδωκα, ἡγούμενος ταύτην οἰκειότητα μεγίστην εἶναι: ἐν μὲν οὖν τῷ πρώτῳ
χρόνῳ, ὧ Ἀθηναῖοι, πασῶν ἦν βελτίστη: καὶ γὰρ οἰκονόμος δεινὴ καὶ φειδωλὸς
ἀγαθὴ καὶ ἀκριβῶς πάντα διοικοῦσα: ἐπειδὴ δέ μοι ἡ μήτηρ ἐτελεύτησε,
πάντων τῶν κακῶν ἀποθανοῦσα αἰτία μοι γεγένηται.

## Vocabulary help:

- τοίνῦν: therefore ἄπᾶς = πᾶς ἐπιδείκνυμι: show, lay out πράγμα, -ματα, τό: fact
- 2 παραλείπω: leave out, omit ἡγέομαι: believe, suppose
- 3 σωτηρία, -ας, ἡ: safety, security, salvation είπεῖν = "to say" δύναμαι: be able, be strong πράττω: do, accomplish
- 4 ἐπειδή: when, after γαμέω: marry, wed
- 5 διάκειμαι: be disposed λυπέω: vex, annoy, grieve λίαν: too, exceedingly
- 6 ἐθέλω: want, wish, be willing φυλάττω: guard, watch over προσέχω τὸν νοῦν: turn one's mind to, pay attention to, take heed εἰκός, -η, -ον: reasonable, fair
- 7 ἤδη: by this time, already
- 8 παραδίδωμι: hand over οἰκιότης, -ητος, ἡ: intimacy
- 9 βέλτιστος, -η, -ον: best οἰκόνομος, ὀ/ἡ: homemaker φειδωλός, -ον: thrifty, frugal
- 10 ἀκριβῶς: neatly, precisely διοικέω: manage τελευτάω: pass away
- 11 αἰτία, -ας, ἡ: cause, reason γίγνομαι: become

41.	According to lines 1-2 a. the truth	, Euphiletus is going to b. everything		ave what out of the nothing	story he tells? d. himself	
42.	According to Euphilet a. his marriage	us, what of his is at sta b. his salvation		in telling a truthful himself	story? (lines 2-3) d. everything	
	43. What type of conditional is illustrated in lines 2-3: "ταύτην γὰρ ἐμαυτῷ μόνην ἡγοῦμαι σωτηρίαν, ἐὰν ὑμῖν εἰπεῖν ἄπαντα δυνηθῶ τὰ πεπραγμένα."?					
	a. present general	b. future more vivid	c.	future less vivid	d. past contrafactual	
44.	44. <u>τὸν ἄλλον χρόνον</u> (lines 4-5) is accusative because it is:					
	a. the direct object of	διεκείμην.	b.	being used in a dou	ıble accusative .	
	c. in apposition to <u>τὴν</u>	ν οἰκίᾶν.	d.	a duration/extent of	of time.	
45.	15. The person and voice of ἐθέλη (line 6) is:					
	a. second & active	b. third & active	c.	second & passive	d. third & passive	
46.	46. The best translation of "ὼς οἷόν τε ἦν" (line 6) is:					
	a. as much as I can		b.	as much as is possil	ole	
	c. as much as was pos	sible	d.	as was of that sort		
47.	7. What made Euphiletus trust his wife whole-heartedly? (line 7)					
a. She bore him a child.		d.	c. She moved in to his house.			
	b. She did as he wished.		d. She was a great homemaker.			
48.	48. What case and use is <b>πασῶν</b> (line 9)?					
	a. objective genitive		b.	genitive, possession	า	
	c. accusative, adverbial		d. partitive genitive			
49.	9. The possessive ἐμαυτοῦ (line 7) is modifying:					
	a. παιδίον (line 7)	b. πάντα (line 7)	c.	ἐκείνῃ (line 7)	d. οἰκιότητα (line 8)	
50.	. What, according to Euphiletus, is the cause of all his misfortunes? (line 10-11)				(line 10-11)	
	•		b.	b. the death of his wife		
	c. his wife divorcing h	im	d.	his mother's meddl	esomeness	