Another "glue of the democracy"? Public Building Contracts and Labor Market in Classical Athens – Handout

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1 - Plutarch, Life of Pericles 12.5

τοῖς μὲν γὰρ ἡλικίαν ἔχουσι καὶ ῥώμην αἱ στρατεῖαι τὰς ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν εὐπορίας παρεῖχον, τὸν δ'ἀσύντακτον καὶ βάναυσον ὄχλον οὕτ' ἄμοιρον εἶναι λημμάτων βουλόμενος οὕτε λαμβάνειν άργὸν καὶ σχολάζοντα, μεγάλας κατασκευασμάτων ἐπιβολὰς καὶ πολυτέχνους ὑποθέσεις ἔργων διατριβήν έχόντων ένέβαλε φέρων είς τὸν δῆμον, ἵνα μηδὲν ἦττον τῶν πλεόντων καὶ φρουρούντων καὶ στρατευομένων τὸ οἰκουροῦν ἔγη πρόφασιν ἀπὸ τῶν δημοσίων ὠφελεῖσθαι καὶ μεταλαμβάνειν.

«And it was true that his military expeditions supplied those who were in the full vigor of manhood with abundant resources from the common funds, and in his desire that the unwarlike throng of common laborers should neither have no share at all in the public receipts, nor yet get fees for laziness and idleness, he boldly suggested to the people projects for great constructions, and designs for works which would call many arts into play and involve long periods of time, in order that the stay-at-homes, no whit less than the sailors and sentinels and soldiers, might have a pretext for getting a beneficial share of the public wealth (trans. by B. Perrin)».

2 - IG I³ 476 - Erechtheum accounts, a. 408/7, l. 46-54, 270-280. Dionysodoros living in Melite, the encaustic painter.

6th prytany

λαιον πρίσταις :ΔΔΔΔΓΗ: hevkαυταῖς, τὸ κυμάτιον hενκέα[ν]τι τὸ hεπὶ τοι hεπιστυλίο[ι τ]οι hεντός, πεντόβολον τὸ[ν πό]-50 δα hέκαστον, μισθοτές Δι[ονυ]σόδορος έμ Μελίτει hοικ[ov, h]εγγυετές hερακλείδες 'Ο[εθε]-

ν :ΔΔΔ: κεφάλαιον hενκαυτ[αῖς] ΔΔΔ: χρυσοχόοις, χάλχας χ[ρυσ]-

8th prytany

270 σθο, ΜΔΓΗ. ένκαυτει τὸ κυμάτιον ένκέαντι τὸ hεπὶ τοι hεπιστυλίοι τοι hεντός, πεντόβολον τὸν πόδα hέκαστον, πόδας <u>hεκατὸν δεκατρές</u>, μισθοτέι

275 προσhαπέδομεν πρός hōι πρότερον είχε, Διονυσοδόροι έμ Μελίτει hοικοντι, hεγγυετές hερακλείδες 'Οέθεν, ΔΔΔΔΗ H: κεφάλαιον hενκαυτει :ΔΔ

- 280 ΔΔΗΗΗ: λεμμα :ΧΗΗΔΔΔΓΗΗΗ

To painters in encaustic, for painting the cymatium on the inner epistyle, at 5 ob. a foot, contractor, Dionysodoros living in Melite, guarantor, Herakleides of Oa, 30 dr. Sum total to painters in encaustic, 30 dr.

To a painter in encaustic, for painting the cymatium on the inner epistyle, at 5 ob. a foot, 113 feet, to the contractor, Dionysodoros, living in Melite, we gave in addition to what he had received before, Herakleides of Oa being the guarantor, 44 dr., 1 ob. Sum total of payments to the painter in encaustic, 44 dr., 1 ob.

Unit price: 5 ob. per foot; painted surface: 113 feet; total price: 113 feet x 5 ob. = 94 dr. 1 ob. Preserved payments: 30 dr. $(6^{th} pr., advance payment) + 44 dr. 1 ob. <math>(8^{th} pr., balance) = 74 dr. 1 ob.$ [Other advance payment = 94 dr. 1 ob. - 74 dr. 1 ob. = 20 dr.].

3 - *IG* I³ 475 - Erechtheum accounts, *a*. 409/8, l. 97-132. Expenditures for chiseling the pediment blocks for the east gable and for shaping the blocks for the gable towards the Pandroseum.

vacat ἀναλόματα ἐργ[α]σ[ίας. <u>αἰετια]-</u> [ῖοι] ἐπὶ τὸμ πρὸς ἕο [αἰετ]όν· [κορυφαίο] [καὶ] ἀντιθέματ[ο]ς, μεκ[ο]ς πέν[τε ποδ]-

- 100 [ο]ν, πλάτος τρι[ο]ν ποδο[ν] καὶ hε[μιποδί] [ο], πάχος ποδιαῖο[ν], το ἐλλ[οι]π[ο] ἕργο, <u>'A[χσι]-</u>
 [ο]πείθει ἐμ Μελ[ίτε]ι οἰ[κ] : ἑνὸς καὶ ἀ[ν] [τ]ιθέματος :ΔΔ[: τ]ον πρ[ὸ]ς τοι κορυ[φα] [ί]οι καὶ ἀντιθεμάτο[ν], με̄[κ]ος ἑπταπόδ-
- 105 [0]ν, πλάτος τριπ[όδ]ον, πάχος ποδιαίον, τō ἐλλοιπō ἕργο, <u>Άχσιοπείθει ἐμ Μελίτει ο-</u> ἰκ : ἑνὸς καὶ ἀντιθέματος :ΔΠ: Φανοκλεī ἐγ Κοίλει : οἰκ : hενὸς ΔΠ. Κεφισοδόροι ἐ Σκαμβονί. οἰκ., ἀντιθέματος τούτοι
- 110 Δ: κερκιδιαίοιν κ[αὶ] ἀντιθεμάτον μέκος πεντεπόδον, π[λά]τος τριεμιποδίον, πάχος ποδιαίο[ν, Λυ]σίαι Ἀλκίππο Κεφισ., <u>hενὸς καὶ ἀντι[θέμ]ατος :Δ:</u> Εὐδίκοι Ἀγρυλέ. οἰκ : hενὸς κ[αὶ ἀ]ντιθέματος :ΓΗΗ.
- 115 λίθον ἀριθμός ⋮ [Γ: ἀν]τιθέματα ⋮Γ: ἐργασίας τō πρὸς ἕο α[ἰετō] ἀργυρίο κεφ[ά]λαιον ▷ΔΔΓΗΗΗ: ἐπὶ τὸμ π[ρ]ὸς τō Πανδροσείο αἰετόν: κορυφαῖον [μ]ἕκος καὶ πλάτος τετράποδα, πά[χος τ]ριεμι[πόδ]ιον, ἐκπ-
- 120 οέσαντι <u>Άμει[νιάδε]ι ἐγ Κοίλει ἐ οἰκō., hε-</u> νὸς ἐΔΔΔΔ΄ τō ὑπ[. 4τξ..]οι κορυφαίο καὶ ἀντ[ιθ]έματος μ[ἕκος] ἑπταπόδον, πλάτ-[ος] τριπόδον, π[ά]χο[ς] ποδιαίον, ἐκποιέσ-[αντι 2τ3]μαγαθ[ο]ι ἐ [Χ]συπεταιō : ἑνὸς κα-
- 125 [ὶ ἀντιθέ]ματο[ς :]Δ[.:]. κερκιδιαίο καὶ ἀν-[τ]ιθ[έματο]ς μεκο[ς] πεντέποδος, πλάτος τρ[ιεμιπ]οδίο, π[ά]χος ποδιαίο, ἐκπο-[ι]έσαν[τι Λυσανί]α[ι ἐ]γ Κυδαθε : οἰκ : hεν-[ὸς] καὶ ἀντι[θέμ]ατ[ο]ς : ΠΗΗ: λίθον ἀρι-
- 130 [θμό]ς ΙΙΙ, ἀν[τιθέ]μα[τα :Ι]Ι: ἐργασίας το [πρός] το Πα[νδρο]σ[είο αἰ]ετο ἀργ[υρ]ίο κ-[εφάλαιον : ဪΔ ----] κατὰ ---

Expenditure for work. Pediment blocks for the east gable: for the remaining work on the central block and its backer, 5 feet long, 3 ¹/₂ feet wide, 1 foot thick, to <u>Axiopeithes living in</u> Melite, 1 block and its backer, 20 dr. For the remaining work on the blocks next to the central block and their backers, 7 feet long, 3 feet wide, 1 foot thick, to Axiopethes living in Melite, for 1 block and its backer, 15 dr.; to Phanokles living in Koile, for 1 block, 16 dr.; to Kephisodoros living in Skambonidai for the backer for this block, 10 dr. For the two wedge-shaped blocks and their backers, 5 feet long, 1 ¹/₂ foot wide, 1 foot thick, to Lysias, son of Alkippos, of Kephisia, for 1 block and its backer, 10 dr. To Eudikos living in Agryle, for 1block and its backer, 8 dr. Number of blocks, 5. Backers, 5. Total expenditures for work on the east gable, 79 dr. On the gable towards the Pandroseum: for shaping the central block, 4 feet long and wide, 1 ¹/₂ foot thick, to Ameiniades living in Koile, 1 block, 40 dr. For shaping the block next to the central block and its backer, 7 feet long, 3 feet wide, 1 foot thick, to [...]magathos of Xypete, for 1 block and its backer, 20? dr. For shaping a wedge-shaped block and its backer, 5 feet long, 1 ¹/₂ foot wide, 1 thick, to Lysanias living in Kydathenaion, for 1 block and its backer, 8 dr. Number of blocks, 3. Backers, 2. Total expenditures for work on the gable towards the Pandroseum, 60? dr.

East gable: 5 workers, 10 blocks, 79 dr. Gable towards the Pandroseum: 3 workers, 5 blocks, 60? dr. 2

4 - IG I³ 475 - Erechtheum accounts, a. 409/8, l. 240-256. Expenditures for a roof.

- 240 ----- <u>χσυλοργοῖς ἐς τὲ[ν]</u>
 [ἐποροφία]ν hιμάντας ἀποχσέσασιν
 [μĒκ]ος hεπταπαλάστος, πλάτος δεκ [αδα]κτύλος, τριῷν hεμιοβελίον : hέκα [στ]ον :ΔΔΔΔΓ: Κ[ό]μονι ἐμ Με : οὶ : ΗΓΔΔΔ,
- 245 ΔΠΗ: Τιμομάχοι : Άχαρν[εῖ :] ΠΔΠΙΙ, ΔΗΙ ΙΙ(: Τλεσίαι Κεττίοι :ΔΔΔΔΠΙΙ :ΔΔΗ: Μικίονι : ἐμ Με : οἰκ : ΠΔΔΔΙΙΙΙ: ΗΗ(: Εὐθυδόμοι Μελιτ :ΠΙΙΙ: ἐς τὲν ἐποροφίαν hιμάντον ἐργασίας ἀργυρίο κεφάλαιον :ΠΔΔ
- 250 ΔΔΡΗ: τέκτοσι μισθόματα καὶ καθεμερίσια. κεραμόσαντι hυπέρ τἔς ởροφἔς ἐπὶ τō νεό, Κτέσονι Λακιάδει, ΔΔΗΗ: τὸσφεκίσκος θἔσι καὶ τὸς ἱμάντας καθ' ἑμέραν, Γέρυι, hεμερ-
- 255 <u>ον : ΓΙ: Γ</u>Η: <u>Μικίονι, hεμερον</u> : ΙΙΙ: ΗΗ : <u>K</u>ροίσοι, hεμερον : Γ: Γ: διαφάρχσαν-

To carpenters for planning cross-pieces for the roof, 7 palms long, 10 dactyls wide, at <u>1 ¹/₂ ob. each, 45 dr. to Komon living in</u> Melite, for 180 cross-pieces; 17 dr. to Timomachos of Acharnai, for 68 crosspieces; 11 dr., 4 ¹/₂ ob. to Tlesias of Kettos, for 47 cross-pieces; 21 dr. to Mikion living in Melite, for 84 cross-pieces; 2 dr., <u>1¹/₂ ob. to Euthydomos of Melite, for 9</u> cross-pieces. Sum total for work on the cross-pieces for the roof, 97 dr. Payments to artisans for piece-work and day labor. For laying tiles above the ceiling upon the temple, to Kteson of Lakiadai, 24 dr. For laying the rafters and the cross-pieces, by day labor, to Gerys, for 6 days' work, 6 dr.; to Mikion, for 3 days' work, 3 dr.; to Kroisos, for 5 days' work, 5 dr.

5 - *IG* I³ 475 - Erechtheum accounts, *a*. 409/8, l. 28-34. Expenditures for placing and dressing the blocks of the frieze on the north wall.

[μία]ν καὶ ἕμ[ι]συ, Σιμίαι [Ά]λοπε. οἰ : ΓΙΙ. [ἐπὶ] [το̄ι] πρὸς βορέ[ο] τοίχ[οι: μēκ]ο[ς] ὀκτόπο[δα]-

- 30 [ς, h]ύφσος δίποδ[ας], πά[χος π]οδιαίο[ς, θέ]-[ντ]ι <u>Φαλάκροι [Παι]ανιεῖ, ΙΙ[ΙΙ:Δ]Δ[ΔΔ</u>. ἀντιθέ]-[μ]ατα τ[ο]ύτ[οις, Ι]Ι, Πεντε[λεικά, τον ἀπὸ τ]-[ε̄ς στοᾶς, μεκος] τετρ[άποδα, hύφσος] [δίποδ]α, πάχ[ος] τριπά[λαστα, θέντι τριο]-
- 35 [ν ἕκασ]τον, <u>Φα[λ]άκροι Π[αιανιεῖ :ΙΙ:Γ</u>]: hέτερ]-[α ἀντ]ιθέματ[α] με[τα]χσ[ὺ το̄ν χσύλον, το̄] [Αἰγινα]ίο λίθο, το̄[ν] ἀπὸ τε̄ς [στοᾶς, μεκος] [τετράποδα, πλάτος δίπο]δα, [πάχος τριε]-[μιπόδια, θέντι, ὀβολο̄ δεοσ]ο̄ν τρ[ιο̄ν δραχ]-
- 40 [μ]ō[v hέ]κασ[τον, <u>Φαλάκ]ρ[ο]ι Παια[vιεῖ : ΓΙΙΙ]</u>
 <u>[ΔΔΗΗ]ΙΙΙ: ἐπεργ[ασαμ]ένοι ταῦτα</u>, τ[ετραπ] [οδίας] ΔΙΙΙΙ: <u>Φαλάκροι Παι[αν]ιεῖ κα[ὶ συνέ]</u> <u>[ργοι : Δ]ΔΔΔΓΗΗΗ.</u> ἐπὶ τοι τοίχ[οι πρὸς]
 [το Πανδροσείο -----]

<u>On the north wall: for placing blocks</u> 8 feet long, 2 feet high, 1 foot thick, to <u>Phalakros</u> of <u>Paiania</u>, 4 blocks, 40 dr. For placing backing-stones for these, 2 blocks of Pentelic marble, from the stoa, 4 feet long, 2 feet high, ³/₄ of a foot thick, at 3 dr. each, to <u>Phalakros of Paiania</u>, 2 blocks, 6 dr. For placing other backing-stones between the wooden beams, of Aeginetan stone, from the stoa, 4 feet long, 2 feet wide, 1 ½ foot thick, at 2 dr., 5 ob. each, to <u>Phalakros of</u> <u>Painia</u>, 8 blocks, 22 dr., 4 ob. For dressing the top surface of these, 14 tetrapodies, to <u>Phalakros of Painia and his assistant</u>, 49 <u>dr.</u>

Total amount paid to Phalakros, 117 dr. 4 ob.

6 - IG I³ 475 - Erechtheum accounts, a. 409/8, l. 206-224. Expenditures for a coffered ceiling.

[-- ἐμ Με]λί : οἰκ : ἐργάζετο τὲν ἐσ [--- τα]ύτες τὸ πυχσίνο π[λ]αισί [ο, δύο ὄντε, ἀ]ναχσέσαντι καὶ κολλέσ α[ντι, ἑκάτ]ερον ἕχς δραχμ[ō]ν :ΔΗ: τὸ-

- 210 ν [ἀστράγαλ]ον ἐπιγομφό[σ]αντι παραλ[αβ]ό[ντι τε]τορνευμένον, ΔΔΔΓΗ: κλ-[ιμ]ακ[ίδο]ιν δυοῖν τὸς ὄνυχας ἐγκολλ[έ]σαν[τι κ]αὶ ἐχσομαλίσαντι πρὸς τὸγ κ[α]νόν[α τὸ]ν λίθ[ιν]ον, hεκατέρας δέκα
- 215 [δρ]αχμ[ον :Δ]Δ: τον πλαισίον τον τετρα-[γό]νον, [τετ]τάρον ὄντον, τὸς ὄνυχας ἐ-[γ]κολλέ[σα]ντι καὶ ἐχσομαλίσαντι πρ-[ὸς] τὸγ [κανό]να τὸλ λίθινον, hέκαστον [τρ]ιον δ[ραχ]μον :ΔΗ: τὰ κυμάτια τὰ
 220 [μι]κρά, [δέκ]α ὄντα, κολλέσαντι καὶ ἀν-
- 220 [μ] κρά, [δεκ]ά όντα, κολλεσάντι και άν-[α]χσέ[σαν]τι πρός τόγ κανόνα τόλ λίθι-[νο]ν, h[έκασ]τον τριōν δραχμōν :ΔΔΔ: τ-[όν] ἀσ[τράγ]αλον ἐπιγομφόσαντι παρ-[αλα]βό[ντι] τετορνευμένον [: -- : ---]

[...] living in Melite made [] for smoothing the two box-wood frames of this, and gluing them, at 6 dr. each, 12 dr. For dowelling on the astragalus, having received it turned in the lathe, <u>37</u> dr. For gluing in the moldings of two ladders and truing them up, tested by the stone straight-edge, at 10 dr. each, <u>20 dr.</u> For gluing in four moldings of the square frame, 4 in number, and for truing them up, tested by the stone straight-edge, at 3 dr. each, <u>12 dr. For gluing in ten small</u> cymatia, 10 in number, and smoothing them, tested by the stone straight-edge, at 3 dr. each, <u>30 dr</u>.

Total amount paid to [...] living in Melite, 111 dr.

7 - *I.Eleusis* 165 - Building specifications for the transport of the 14 column capitals of the portico of the Telesterion from Pentelikon to Eleusis, c. 333-307?

τὰ ἐπίκρανα τῶν κιόνων τῶν εἰς τὸ προστῶιο[ν] τὸ Ἐλευσῖνι τετταρακαίδεκα ἀγαγεῖν Πε[ν]τελῆθεν Ἐλευσῖνάδε, τρία ὡς ἂν παρ<α>λάβ[ηι π]αρὰ τοῦ λιθοτόμου κατὰ λίθον τὴν μί[σθωσιν]

- 5 ποιούμενος· μέγεθος τ[ῶ]ν λίθων· τῶν [μὲν δώδε]κα μῆκος καὶ πλάτος ἄνωθεν κατ[ὰ τὴν πλίνθο]ν ἑπτὰ ποδῶν παλαστῆς δεόντω[ν καὶ δακτύλου], κάτωθεν δὲ κατὰ τὸν αὐχένα στ[ενότερα κατ]ὰ τὴν διάμετρον πέντε ποδῶ[ν καὶ δυοῖν δακ]-
- τύλοιν, ὕψος τριῶν ποδῶν δ[υοῖν δακτύλοιν] δεόντων, τὰ δὲ γωνιαῖα δύ[ο τὸ μὲν ὕψος ἴσον] τοῖς ἄλλοις, τὸ δὲ πλάτο[ς καὶ τὸ μῆκος εἶνα]ι ἄνωθεν καὶ κάτωθεν [πρὸς τὸν ἀναγραφέα με]ίζω τῶν δώδεκα. καθ[ελέσθαι δὲ πάντα εἰς τὸ j]-
- 15 ερόν ὅπο ἂν κελ[εύηι ὁ ἀρχιτέκτων· παρεῖναι] δὲ συνεχῶς ἐἀν [Πεντελῆθεν ἐπὶ σκευῶν οἱ λί]θοι κομίζων[ται ἢ καθαιρῶνται· τοὺς δὲ π]ρώτους παρ[αλαμβάνειν αὐτίκα μάλα, ἔ<u>πειτα κ</u>]αὶ τοὺς δευ[τέρους καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους, οῦς οἱ λιθο]-
- 20 τόμοι ἐπο[ίησαν τὰ μέτρα ἔχοντας· μισθωτής βί]οττος Π[----- ^{ca.20}----- ἐγγυητ]ής Δημ[----- ^{ca.26}----- Πα]ιανι[εύς ----- ^{ca.30}-----]

He shall bring the fourteen capitals for the portico at Eleusis from Pentelikon to Eleusis, three when he has received them from the stone-cutter, making the contract by the block. The size of twelve of the stones, in length and width, at the top, along the plinth 6 3/4 feet minus 1 dactyl, and at the neck where it is circular 5 feet and 2 dactyls in diameter, 3 feet minus 2 dactyls in height. The two corner blocks in height like the other capitals, in width and length, at the top and at the bottom, larger than the twelve capitals, as indicated in the design. He shall unload all of them in the sanctuary where indicated by the architect. And the latter shall be present whenever the blocks are brought and unloaded. And he shall take over the first at once, and then the next, and the rest which the stone-cutters have made, according to measurement. Contractor: Biottos P[- ca. 20 -], guarantor Dem[- ca. 26 - Pa]iani[eus - ca. 30.] ------

8 - Plutarch, Life of Pericles 14.1-2.

τῶν δὲ περὶ τὸν Θουκυδίδην ῥητόρων καταβοώντων τοῦ Περικλέους ὡς σπαθῶντος τὰ χρήματα καὶ τὰς προσόδους ἀπολλύντος, ἡρώτησεν ἐν ἐκκλησία τὸν δῆμον εἰ πολλὰ δοκεῖ δεδαπανῆσθαιφησάντων δὲ πάμπολλα· "Μὴ τοίνυν, " εἶπεν, "ὑμῖν, ἀλλ' ἐμοὶ δεδαπανήσθω, καὶ τῶν ἀναθημάτων ἰδίαν ἐμαυτοῦ ποιήσομαι τὴν ἐπιγραφήν." εἰπόντος οὖν ταῦτα τοῦ Περικλέους, εἴτε τὴν μεγαλοφροσύνην αὐτοῦ θαυμάσαντες εἴτε πρὸς τὴν δόξαν ἀντιφιλοτιμούμενοι τῶν ἔργων, ἀνέκραγον κελεύοντες ἐκ τῶν δημοσίων ἀναλίσκειν καὶ χορηγεῖν μηδενὸς φειδόμενον.

«When the orators, who sided with Thucydides and his party, were at one time crying out, as their custom was, against Pericles, as one who squandered away the public money, and made havoc of the state revenues, he rose in the open assembly and put the question to the people, whether they thought that he had laid out much; and they saying, "Too much, a great deal," "Then," said he, "since it is so, let the cost not go to your account, but mine; and let the inscription upon the buildings stand in my name". When they heard him say thus, whether it were out of surprise to see the greatness of his spirit or out of emulation of the glory of the works, they cried aloud, bidding him to spend on, and lay out what he thought fit from the public purse, and to spare no cost (trans. by R. Osborne)».

9 - *I.Eleusis* 159 - Accounts of the *epistatai* of the sanctuary *a*. 336/5 or 333/2, l. 64-89. Transport of 23 column drums from Pentelikon to Eleusis.

	[ἀ] Κα[λ]λικράτους : Θορικί : Η<Η> 🕬 [ἡρξάμε]θα κομίζειν Με[ταγ]ειτνιῶν[ος ^{ca.6} παρὰ]οστράτου <u>σφόνδυλον</u> , ἐκομίσθη ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις, ἦγεν ζ <u>εύγη : ΔΔΔΙ</u>
65	; []] : μισθὸς ἐκάστωι τῶν ζευγῶν : [τῆς ἡμέρ]ας [: ΗΗΗ :
	[H]HFF : ἕτερον σφόνδυλον ἡρξά[μεθα κομ]ίζειν [παρὰca.10]Ο . [Date ca.9 ἦγεν ζεύγη] : ΔΔΔΙΙΙ : ἐκομίσθη ἐν τρισίν ἡμέραις, <u>μισθός τοῖς ζεύγεσιν : ΗΗΗΗ-Ε</u>
	[: <u>ἕτε]ρον σφόνδυλου</u> ἡρξάμεθα κ[ομίζει]ν παρ' Εὐκτήμονος[ι ίσταμένου, ἦχεν ζεύχ]η : ΔΔΔΙΙΙ: ἐκομίσθη ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις, <u>μισθὸς τοῖς ζεύγεσιν</u> : ΗΗΗΗ-
	[<u>Η</u> : ἕτε] <u>ρον σφόνδυλον</u> ἡρξάμεθα (κομίζει)ν παρὰ [^{ca.20} <u>ἦγεν ζεύγη : ΔΔ]Δ]]</u> : ἐκομίσθη ἐν τρισὶ ἡμέραις, μισθὸς τοῖς ζεύγεσιν : ΗΗΗℙΔΔΔΔ
	[: <u>ἕτερον σ]φόνδυλον</u> ήρξάμεθα κ[ομίζειν παρὰ
70	
7-	[ραις, μισθός τοῖς ζεύγεσιν : ΗΗΗΡΔΓΗ? : ἕτερον σφόνδυλον ἠρξάμεθα κομίζειν ^{Date} π]αρ' Εὐκτήμο<ν>ος, ἦγεν ζεύγη τῆι μὲν πρώτηι : ΔΔΓΙΙ : τῆι δ' ὑστέρ[αι]
	[προσαπεπέμφθη, ἑκομίσθη ἐν ἡμέραις, μισθός τοῖς ζεύγεσιν : : ἑτέρους σφ]ονδύλους ἡρξάμεθα κομίζειν δύ' ἄμα ἐπὶ διττῶν σκευῶν δεκ[ά]-
	[τηι ίσταμένου ἀπὸ μέσου ἡμέρας? τὸν μέν παρὰ, τὸν δἑ παρὰ, ἦχεν ζεύχη, ἐκομί]σθησαν ἐν δυοῖν καὶ ἡμίσει ἡμέρας, <u>μισθὸς τοῖς ζ</u> εύγεσιν : ΗΗΗΔ[.]
	[: ἑτέρους σφ]ονδύλους ἡρξάμεθα κομίζειν δύ' ἅμα ἐπὶ διττῶν σκευῶν δεκάτ]ηι τὸμ μὲν παρ' Εὐκτήμο<ν>ος, τὸν δὲ παρὰ Μελανώπου, ἐκομίσθη-
75	
75	[ἦγεν ζεύγη : · : ἐκομίσθη ἐν - · ἡμέραις, μισθὸς τοῖς ζεύγεσιν : · : ἕτερον σφό]νδυλον ἡρξάμεθα κομίζειν παρὰ Μελανώπου [ἑβ]δόμηι ἐπὶ δέκα, ἦγ-
	[εν ζεύγη : - · · : ἐκομίσθη ἐν · · · ἡμέραις, μισθός τοῖς ζεύγεσιν : - · · : ἐτερον σφόνδυ]λον ἡρξάμεθα κομίζειν παρ' Εὐκτήμονος, δεκάτηι προτεραίαι,
	<u>Ιά το το προστοριατού του το προστοριατού του το προστοριατού π Το προστοριατού προστοριατού προστοριατού προστοριατού προστοριατού προστοριατού προστοριατού προστοριατού προστ</u>
	[ήμέρας παρὰ, ἦχεν ζεύγη : ΔΔΙΙΙΙ? : ἐκομίσθη ἐν δυοῖν καὶ ἡμίσει ἡμέρας, μισθός τοῖς ζεύγεσιν] : ΗΗΔΔΔΔΓ : ἕτερον σφόνδυλον ἡρξάμεθα κομίζειν πέμπτη[ι]
80	ημερας παρα — <u>, ηγεριζεύγη : Εμπητ.</u> : εκομισθή ένιους και ημερα <u>ς μισθός τοις ζεύγεσιν :</u>] ΔΔ <u>έτερον σφόνδυλου</u> ήρξαμεθα κομίζειν δευτέραι φθί- [φθίνοντος παρά , <u>ήγεν ζεύγη</u> : : έκομίσθη ένιος : ήμέραις, <u>μισθός τοις ζεύγεσιν :</u>] ΔΔ <u>έτερον σφόνδυλου</u> ήρξάμεθα κομίζειν δευτέραι φθί-
00	τροινοντος παρά, <u>ήχεν ζεύγη :</u>
	(ἡρξάμεθα κομίζειν <u>Δαε</u> , <u>ἦγεν ζεύγη :</u> : ἐκομίσθη ἐν ἡμεραις, <u>μισθός τοῖς ζεύγεσιν : - ² -] ΗΗΔΔΔΔΗΗΗ : ἔτερον σφόνδυλου</u> ἡρξάμεθα κομίζειν πα-
	[ρά Date , <u>ήγεν ζεύγη</u> : : ἐκομίσθη ἐν ἡμέραις, <u>μισθός τοις ζεύγεσιν : ΙΗΓΗΗ : ἔτερον σφόνδυλον</u> ἡρξάμεθα κομίζειν παρά Δα-
	τρα
0 =	[<u>Πεν ζεύγη -</u> : εκομιού] εν ημεραίς, <u>μίους τοις ζεύγεσιν : ΗΠΗ ΔΔΔΓ</u> . <u>ετερον σφονούλον</u> ηρεαμεσά κ- [ομίζειν παρὰ ^{Date} , <u>ἦγεν ζεύγη</u> : : έκομίσθη ἐν ἡμέραις, <u>μίσθὸς τ]οῖς ζεύγεσιν : ΗΠΗΔΓΗΗ</u> : ἔ <u>τερον σφόνδυλον</u> ήρεζάμε-
85	
	[θα κομίζειν παρὰ ^{Date} , <u>ἦγεν ζεύγη</u> : : ἐκομίσθη ἐν ἡμέραις] <u>μισθὸς τοῖς ζεύγεσιν : ΗΗΗ™ΔΔΗ : ἔτερον σφόνδυλον</u> ἡρξ-
	άμεθα κομίζειν παρὰ ^{Date} , <u>ἦγεν ζεύγη</u> : : ἐκομίσθ]η ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις, <u>μισθὸς τοῖς ζεύγεσιν : ΗΗΗℙΔΔΓ⊢</u>
	[: <u>ἕτερον σφόνδυλον</u> ἡρξάμεθα κομίζειν παρὰ ^{Date} , <u>ἦγεν ζεύγη :</u>]ΔΔΔΙ : ἐκομίσθη ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις, <u>μισθὸς τοῖς ζ-</u>
	<u>[εύγεσιν</u> : :

Preserved cost of the transports

1st drum: 33 teams, 402 dr.; 2nd drum: 33 teams, 402 dr.; 3rd drum: 33 teams, 402 dr.; 4th drum: 32 teams, 390 dr.; 5th drum: 30 teams, 366 dr.; 6th drum: 28+3 teams, 366? dr.; 7th drum: 27+? teams, ???; 8th +9th drums: ??, 310? dr.; 10th -14th drums: ??, ???; 15th drum: 24? teams, 245 dr.; 16th drum: ??, ???; 17th drum: ??, 228 dr. + 244 dr.; 18th drum: ??, +108 dr.; 19th drum: ??, 385 dr.; 20th drum: ??, 318 dr.; 21st drum: ??, 371 dr.; 22th drum: ??, 376 dr.; 23th drum: 31 teams, ??? = Total amount +4,913 dr.

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