Embracing Ambiguity of Authorship in the Sulpicia Poems Alexander Karsten University of Georgia alex.e.karsten@gmail.com

1) ...amor qualem texisse pudori /quam nudasse alicui sit mihi fama magis (3.13.1-2). ...a love, of the sort which it would be more shameful for me to have hidden it than to have bared it to anyone.

2) exorata meis...Camenis (3.13.3)

Persuaded by my muses

3) Non ego signatis quicquam mandare tabellis, / ne legat id nemo quam meus ante, velim (3.13.7-8)

I do not want to entrust anything to sealed tablets, so that no one can read it before my man

4)

4)	Actual Audience	The physical reader with identity outside of the text.
	Narrative Audience	The audience who believes in the basic reality of the narrative of the text.
	Ideal Narrative Audience	The audience who believes whatever the narrator or speaker says.
	Authorial Audience	The hypothetical audience with the beliefs, knowledge, and familiarity with convention needed to read the text.

Abridged Bibliography

- Flower Smith, Kirby. 1913. *The Elegies of Albius Tibullus: The Corpus Tibullianum Edited with Introduction and Notes on Books I, II, and IV, 2-14.* New York: American Book Company.
- Hallet, Judith P. 2009. Sulpicia and her resistant intertextuality. In *Jeux De Voix*. Edited by Danielle van Mal-Maeder, Alexandre Burnier, Loreto Núñez. Bern: Peter Lang. 141-155.
- Hubbard, Thomas K. 2005. "The Invention of Sulpicia." *The Classical Journal* 100, no. 2 (Dec., 2004 Jan.): 177-194.
- Keith, Alison. 2006. "Critical Trends in Interpreting Sulpicia." *The Classical World* 100, no. 1 (Fall): 3-10.
- Luck, Georg. 1969. The Latin Love Elegy. London: Methuen; 2nd ed.
- Merriam, C.U. 2006. "Sulpicia: Just Another Roman Poet." *The Classical World* 100, no. 1 (Fall): 11-15.
- Milnor, Kristina. 2002. "Sulpicia's (Corpo)reality: Elegy, Authorship, and the Body in {Tibullus} 3.13." *Classical Antiquity* 21, no. 2 (Oct.): 259-282.
- Rabinowitz, Peter J. 1977. "Truth in Fiction: A Reexamination of Audiences." *Critical Inquiry* 4, no. 1 (Autumn): 121-141.
- Santirocco, Matthew. 1979. "Sulpicia Reconsidered." *The Classical Journal* 74, no. 3 (Feb.-Mar.): 229-239.
- Skoie, Mathilde. 2002. *Reading Sulpicia: Commentaries 1475-1990*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.