"The Child of Leda and the Conclusion of Lysistrata" Theodore A. Tarkow, University of Missouri CAMWS 2016

1. Lys. 1314-1315

Chorus: άγεῖται δ' ά Λήδας παῖς άγνὰ χοραγὸς εὐπρεπής.

The Child of Leda is leading (the chorus), pure, well-appointed, director of the chorus.

2. Lys. 155-156

Lampito: ὁ γῶν Μενέλαος τᾶς Ἑλένας τὰ μᾶλά πα γυμνᾶς παραϊδὼν ἐξέβαλ', οἰᾶ, τὸ ξίφος.

Indeed, Menelaus, on seeing Helen's naked apples, dropped down his sword

3a. <u>Lys</u> 520 Lysistrata, quoting Hector: (II 6.492f)

"πόλεμος δ' ἄνδρεσσι μελήσει."
"War will be of concern to men"

b. <u>Lys</u> 538 Lysistrata, πόλεμος δὲ γυναιξὶ μελήσει. War will be of concern to women.

sc. Hom., $\underline{\text{II}}$. VI.492f Hector: πόλεμος δ' ἄνδρεσσι μελήσει War will be of concern πᾶσι, μάλιστα δ' ἐμοί, to men, and especially to me.

4. Lys 9-13

(tr. A. Sommerstein)

άλλ' ὧ Καλονίκη κάομαι τὴν καρδίαν, καὶ πόλλ' ὑπὲρ ἡμῶν τῶν γυναικῶν ἄχθομαι, ὑτιὴ παρὰ μὲν τοῖς ἀνδράσιν νενομίσμεθα εἶναι πανοῦργοι--

LYSISTRATA: My heart's burning, Calonice, and I'm feeling very sore about us women: because in men's opinion we're thought to be such utter rascals —

- 5. <u>Thesm.</u> 909: Euripides: <u>Έλένη σ' ὁμοίαν δὴ μάλιστ' εἶδον γύναι</u>. "I have seen that you, woman, especially resemble Helen."
- 6. Lys 42-45, 46-48

(tr. A. Sommerstein)

Kalonike: τί δ' ἂν γυναῖκες φρόνιμον ἐργασαίατο ἢ λαμπρόν, αἱ καθήμεθ' ἐξηνθισμέναι, κοι καὶ κεκαλλωπισμέναι καὶ Κιμμερίκ' ὀρθοστάδια καὶ περιβαρίδας;

CALONICE: But what can women achieve that is clever or glorious – we who sit at home all dolled up, wearing saffron gowns and cosmetics and Cimberic straight-liners and riverboat slippers?

LYSISTRATA: Why, that's exactly what I'm counting on to save Greece—our pretty saffron gowns and our perfumes and our riverboat slippers and our rouge and our see-through shifts.

Lysistrata: ταῦτ' αὐτὰ γάρ τοι κἄσθ' ὰ σώσειν προσδοκῶ, τὰ κροκωτίδια καὶ τὰ μύρα χαὶ περιβαρίδες χήγχουσα καὶ τὰ διαφανῆ χιτώνια.

7. Lys. 219f:

Lysistrata: οἴκοι δ' ἀταυρώτη διάξω τὸν βίον Kalonike: οἴκοι δ' ἀταυρώτη διάξω τὸν βίον

Lysistrata: κροκωτοφοροῦσα καὶ κεκαλλωπισμένη

Kalonike: κροκωτοφοροῦσα καὶ κεκαλλωπισμένη

(tr. A. Sommerstein)

LYSISTRATA: And I will pass my life at home, pure and chaste—
CALONICE [recovering]: And I will pass my life at home, pure and chaste—
LYSISTRATA: — in make-up and saffron gown—
CALONICE: — in make-up and saffron gown—

Chorus: στρωμάτων δὲ ποικίλων καὶ χλανιδίων καὶ ξυστίδων καὶ χρυσίων, ὅσ᾽ ἐστί μοι, οὐ φθόνος ἔνεστί μοι πᾶσι παρέχειν φέρειν τοῖς παισίν, ὁπόταν τε θυγάτηρ τινὶ κανηφορῆ. πᾶσιν ὑμῖν λέγω λαμβάνειν τῶν ἐμῶν

χρημάτων νῦν ἔνδοθεν, καὶ μηδὲν οὕτως εὖ σεσημάνθαι τὸ μὴ οὐχὶ τοὺς ῥύπους ἀνασπάσαι, χἄττ' <ἂν ἔνδον ἦ φορεῖν. ὄψεται δ' οὐδὲν σκοπῶν, εἰ ὄψεται δ' οὐδὲν σκοπῶν, εἰ μή τις ὑμῶν ὀξύτερον ἐμοῦ βλέπει.

9. Lys. 574ff:

πρώτον μὲν έχρῆν, ὅσπερ πόκου ἐν βαλανείφ ἐκπλύναντας τὴν οἰσπώτην, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ἐπὶ κλίνης ἐκραβδίζειν τοὺς μοχθηροὺς καὶ τοὺς τριβόλους ἀπολέξαι, καὶ τοὺς γε συνισταμένους τούτους καὶ τοὺς πιλοῦντας ἐαυτοὺς ἐπὶ ταῖς ἀρχαῖσι διαξῆναι καὶ τὰς κεφαλὰς ἀποτίλαι εἶτα ξαίνειν ἐς καλαθίσκον κοινὴν εὕνοιαν, ἄπαντας καταμιγνύντας τούς τε μετοίκους κεἴ τις ξένος ἢ φίλος ὑμῖν, κεἴ τις ὀφείλει τῷ δημοσίφ, καὶ τούτους ἐγκαταμεῖξαι καὶ νὴ Δία τάς γε πόλεις, ὁπόσαι τῆς γῆς τῆσδ' εἰσὶν ἄποικοι, διαγιγνώσκειν ὅτι ταῦθ' ἡμῖν ὅσπερ τὰ κατάγματα κεῖται χωρὶς ἔκαστον κἆτ' ἀπὸ τούτων πάντων τὸ κάταγμα λαβόντας δεῦρο ξυνάγειν καὶ συναθροίζειν εἰς ἕν, κἄπειτα ποιῆσαι τολύπην μεγάλην κἆτ' ἐκ ταύτης τῷ δήμφ χλαῖναν ὑφῆναι.

10. <u>Il XXIV 761-776</u>

τῆσι δ' ἔπειθ' Ἑλένη τριτάτη ἐξῆρχε γόοιο: Έκτορ ἐμῷ θυμῷ δαέρων πολὺ φίλτατε πάντων, ἢ μέν μοι πόσις ἐστὶν Ἀλέξανδρος θεοειδής, ὅς μ' ἄγαγε Τροίηνδ': ὡς πρὶν ὤφελλον ὀλέσθαι. ἤδη γὰρ νῦν μοι τόδε εἰκοστὸν ἔτος ἐστὶν ἐξ οὖ κεῖθεν ἔβην καὶ ἐμῆς ἀπελήλυθα πάτρης: ἀλλ' οὔ πω σεῦ ἄκουσα κακὸν ἔπος οὐδ' ἀσύφηλον: ἀλλ' εἴ τίς με καὶ ἄλλος ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν ἐνίπτοι δαέρων ἢ γαλόων ἢ εἰνατέρων εὐπέπλων, ἢ ἑκυρή, ἑκυρὸς δὲ πατὴρ ὡς ἤπιος αἰεί, ἀλλὰ σὺ τὸν ἐπέεσσι παραιφάμενος κατέρυκες σῆ τ' ἀγανοφροσύνη καὶ σοῖς ἀγανοῖς ἐπέεσσι. τὼ σέ θ' ἄμα κλαίω καὶ ἔμ' ἄμμορον ἀχνυμένη κῆρ: οὐ γάρ τίς μοι ἔτ' ἄλλος ἐνὶ Τροίη εὐρείη ἤπιος οὐδὲ φίλος, πάντες δέ με πεφρίκασιν.

Embroidered caparisons,
dress clothes, stately robes,
gold ornaments — all of these that I own
I do not grudge
to make available for all to take
for their sons, or whenever
someone has a daughter being basket-bearer.
I bid you all take your pick right now
of my things in the house, and tell you
nothing is so well sealed up that one won't
be able to break open the sealings
and carry off whatever's inside.
Only, on looking inside, one won't see anything, unless
any of you has sharper eyesight than I have!

(tr. A. Sommerstein)

LYSISTRATA: First of all, just like washing out a raw fleece, you should wash the sheep-dung out of the body politic in a bath, then put it on a bed, beat out the villains with a stick and pick off the burrs; and as for those people who combine and mat themselves together to gain office, you should card them out and pluck off the heads. Then card the wool into the work-basket of union and concord, mixing in everyone; and the immigrants, and any foreigner who's friendly to you, and anyone who's in debt to the treasury, they should be mixed in as well. And yes, there are also all the states which are colonies of this land: you should recognize how you now have them lying around like little flocks of wool, each one by itself; so then you should take the human flock from all of them, bring them together here and join them into one, and then make a great ball of wool, and from that weave a warm cloak for the people to wear.

(tr. Fagles)

and Helen, the third in turn, led their songs of sorrow: "Hector! Dearest to me of all my husband's brothersmy husband, Paris, magnificent as a god . . . he was the one who brought me here to Troy-Oh how I wish I'd died before that day! But this, now, is the twentieth year for me since I sailed here and forsook my own native land, yet never once did I hear from you a taunt, an insult. But if someone else in the royal halls would curse me, one of your brothers or sisters or brothers' wives trailing their long robes, even your own mothernot your father, always kind as my own fatherwhy, you'd restrain them with words, Hector, you'd win them to my side . . . you with your gentle temper, all your gentle words. And so in the same breath I mourn for you and me, my doom-struck, harrowed heart! Now there is no one left in the wide realm of Troy, no friend to treat me kindly all the countrymen cringe from me in loathing!"