Abigail Akavia, University of Chicago Manipulative Listening in Sophocles' *Electra*

Parodos, strophe α 121-136 (trs. adapted from Lloyd-Jones 1994)

V 7 ~ ~ ~ .		(1 : 1:)	
Χο. ὧ παῖ, παῖ δυστανοτάτας		(choriambic)	Ch. Electra, daughter of a most wretched mother,
'Ηλέκτρα ματρός, τίν' ἀεὶ			what is this lament that you always
τάκεις ὧδ' ἀκόρεστον οἰμωγὰν			waste away in, never content to cease—
τὸν πάλαι ἐκ δολερᾶς ἀθεώτατα	- 3 x4 (dactylic tetra	meter)	over Agamemnon, long ago brought down in
125 ματρὸς ἀλόντ' ἀπάταις Ἁγαμέμνονα	(4dact)		unholy fashion, by plot through your mother's
κακᾶ τε χειρὶ πρόδοτον; ὡς ὁ τάδε πορὼν	0-0-10000-100	(iambic)	cunning, and sent to his doom by her cruel hand?
ὄλοιτ', εἴ μοι θέμις τάδ' αὐδᾶν.	· - · - ·		May the doer perish, if it is right for me to say this!
Ήλ. ὧ γενέθλα γενναίων,		(iambic)	El. Oh, race of noble ones,
130 ήκετ' ἐμῶν καμάτων παραμύθιον.	(4dact)		you have come to comfort me in my sorrows;
οἶδά τε καὶ ξυνίημι τάδ', οὔ τί με	(4dact)		I know and understand this, and it does not
φυγγάνει, οὐδ' ἐθέλω προλιπεῖν τόδε,	(4dact)		escape me, yet I am not willing to give this up,
μὴ οὐ τὸν ἐμὸν στενάχειν πατέρ' ἄθλιον.	(4dact)		to not lament for my miserable father.
άλλ' ὧ παντοίας φιλότητος ἀμειβόμεναι χά	` /		You, who repay kindness in every sort of friendship
135 ἐᾶτέ μ' ὧδ' ἀλύειν,	'	(iambic)	Leave me thus to be distraught,
αἰαῖ, ἰκνοῦμαι.		(iambic)	ayyyyy! I beg you.

Works cited:

Cavarero, A. 2005. For More than One Voice: Toward a Philosophy of Vocal Expression. Translated by P. A. Kottman. Stanford. Dolar, M. 2006. A Voice and Nothing More. Cambridge.