All questions ask the student to choose the best from four different answers. The first thirty (30) questions test the material listed below. The last ten questions test comprehension of a brief simple passage of adapted Attic Greek prose.

A. FORMS

a. VERBS: ω-verbs (including contract verbs) in (1) all persons (2) singular and plural (3) present, imperfect, future, aorist and perfect tenses (4) indicative, infinitive, participle, imperative (present and aorist active only) (5) active and middle voices.

See vocabulary list of regular verbs for which students should know definitions and for μι–verbs.

One question will ask students to recognize the correct form of a verb accented recessively.

b. NOUNS:

1st Declension (νίκη, χώρα, μοίρα, γλώττα, πολίτης types)

2nd Declension (ἵππος, δῶρον types)

3rd Declension (ἐλπίς, σώμα, γένος, πόλις types)

See vocabulary for a full list of nouns.

+ the definite article ὁ, ἡ, τὸ

c. ADJECTIVES: ἀγαθός, ἄξιος, εὐδαιμόν, ἀληθής, ἡδύς types

See vocabulary for a full list of adjectives. Regular formations of the comparative and superlative degrees.

d. PRONOUNS: αὐτός -ή -ό; ἐγώ; ἐκεῖνος -η -ο; ὅς, ἥ, ὅ; οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν; οὕτως, οὕτη, τοῦτο; σὺ; τις, τί; τίς, τί

e. CONJUNCTIONS: ἀλλά, γάρ, δέ, ἐάν/εἰ, ἤ, καί, μέν, ὅτι, οὖν, οὕτω, τε, ὡς

f. PREPOSITIONS: ἀν(ά), ἀπ(ό), δι(ά), εἰς, ἐκ/ἐξ, ἐν, ἐπ(ί), κατ(ά), μετ(ά), παρ(ά), περί, πρός, ύπ(ό)

g. ADVERBS: γε, δή, ἐτι, μή, νῦν, οὐ/οὐκ/οὐχ, οὕτως, ὡς

Regular formations of the positive, comparative and superlative degrees.

h. GRAMMAR and SYNTAX

i. Predicate and attributive positions
ii. Case Usage: Nominative (subject, predicate), Genitive (possession),
Dative (indirect object, means), Accusative (direct object), Vocative
(direct address).

iii. Mood Usage: participle (used in comprehension questions but
questions do not ask to name a type of use), infinitive
(complementary), imperative (command), indirect statement with
infinitive or ὅτι/ ὡς.

B. VOCABULARY: The attached vocabulary lists verbs, nouns and adjectives for
which students are responsible.

a. In the reading passage, words of regular formation and analogous to (or
compounds of) those in the vocabulary will be glossed with a vocabulary
entry. For example, if ἐκφέρομεν appears, the gloss will appear as
“ἐκφέρω carry out.”

b. Words using constructions or forms for which students are not
responsible will be glossed with a translation, for example:
ἵνα…φεύγοιμεν “so that …we would escape.”

C. CULTURE

a. Students should know the following names and places. The questions
will be basic in content but require the student to recognize the names in
the original Greek.
Homer, Sappho, Aesop, Sophocles, Euripides, Herodotus, Thucydides,
Pericles, Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Xenophon, Alexander, the Olympian
gods, Hercules, Perseus, Achilles, Agamemnon, Helen, Hector, Odysseus,
Athens, Sparta, Thebes, Corinth, Mycenae, Marathon, Thermopylae.
Example: Who wrote the tragedy Οἰδίπους Τύραννος? (a) ὁ Σωκράτης
(b) ἡ Σαπφώ (c) ὁ Περικλῆς (d) ὁ Σοφοκλῆς

D. TRANSLITERATION and DERIVATIVES
Example: The English word “cycle” is derived from the Greek word (a) γύγλος
(b) κύκλος (c) γούγλος (d) κούκλος
This list contains 250 words for which students are expected to know basic definitions when taking the CGE. It contains 100 verbs, 100 nouns and 50 adjectives. This list supplements the words listed on the main syllabus. Any words used on the exam which are not on this list will be glossed.

**VERBS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Greek</th>
<th>English</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ἀγγέλλω</td>
<td>announce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἄγω</td>
<td>lead, bring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>αἰτέω</td>
<td>ask</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἀκούω</td>
<td>hear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἁμαρτάνω</td>
<td>make a mistake, miss the target</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ἀποθνῄσκω</td>
<td>die</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἀρπάζω</td>
<td>snatch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἀρχω</td>
<td>rule</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>βαίνω</td>
<td>walk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>βάλλω</td>
<td>throw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>βλάπτω</td>
<td>hurt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>βλέπω</td>
<td>see</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>βουλεύω</td>
<td>deliberate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>βουλομαι</td>
<td>want, wish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>γαμέω</td>
<td>marry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>γελάω</td>
<td>laugh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>γίγνομαι</td>
<td>become, be</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>γυνώσκω</td>
<td>come to know, learn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>γράφω</td>
<td>write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>δεῖ</td>
<td>it is necessary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>δείκνυμι</td>
<td>show</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>δέχομαι</td>
<td>welcome</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>δηλόω</td>
<td>show</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>διδάσκω</td>
<td>teach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>δίδωμι</td>
<td>give</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>διώκω</td>
<td>pursue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>δοκεῖ</td>
<td>it seems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>δοθώ</td>
<td>do</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>δύναμαι</td>
<td>be able, can</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἐθέλω</td>
<td>wish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>εἰμί</td>
<td>be</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>εἰμι</td>
<td>go (future only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>εἶπον</td>
<td>say (aorist only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἐλαύνω</td>
<td>drive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἐρχόμεθα</td>
<td>come, go (present only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἐσθίω</td>
<td>eat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>εὑρίσκω</td>
<td>find</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἔχω</td>
<td>have, hold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ζάω</td>
<td>live</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ζητέω</td>
<td>seek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>θεραπεύω</td>
<td>serve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ἱστημι</td>
<td>stand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>καλέω</td>
<td>call</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>κελεύω</td>
<td>order</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>κινέω</td>
<td>move</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>κλέπτω</td>
<td>steal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>κόπτω</td>
<td>cut</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>κρίνω</td>
<td>judge, decide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>κρύπτω</td>
<td>hide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>κτείνω</td>
<td>kill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λαγχάνω</td>
<td>obtain by a lottery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λαλέω</td>
<td>talk, babble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λαμβάνω</td>
<td>take</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λανθάνω</td>
<td>do without being noticed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λέγω</td>
<td>say, speak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λείπω</td>
<td>leave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λύω</td>
<td>loosen, destroy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>μανθάνω</td>
<td>learn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>μέλλω</td>
<td>intend, going to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>μένω</td>
<td>stay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>μισέω</td>
<td>hate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>νικάω</td>
<td>conquer, win</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>νομίζω</td>
<td>consider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>οἶδα</td>
<td>know (perfect only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>όράω</td>
<td>see</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>όφείλω</td>
<td>owe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>παιδεύω</td>
<td>educate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>πάσχω</td>
<td>suffer, experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>παύω</td>
<td>stop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>πείθω</td>
<td>persuade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>πέμπω</td>
<td>send</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>πίπτω</td>
<td>fall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>πιστεύω</td>
<td>trust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ποιέω</td>
<td>make</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>πράττω</td>
<td>do</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
σκοπέω look at
στέλλω send
tέμνω cut
tίθημι put
tίκτω give birth
tιμάω honor
tρέπω turn
tρέφω nourish
tρέχω run
tυγχάνω happen (+part.) hit, meet, have (+gen.)
φαινώ show, appear
φέρω carry
φεύγω flee, run away
φημί say
φιλέω love
φρονέω think
φυλάττω guard
φύω produce
χωρέω move
ψεύδω lie, cheat
ψυχή -ης, ἡ breath, soul

NOUNS

νίκη -ης, ἡ victory
ἀγάπη –ης, ἡ love, charity
ἀνάγκη –ης, ἡ necessity
ἀρετή –ης, ἡ excellence
άτη –ης, ἡ blindness, destruction
ἀνάγκη –ης, ἡ thought, intelligence, opinion
dίκη –ης, ἡ justice, lawsuit
eἰρήνη -ης, ἡ peace
ἐπιστολή -ῆς, ἡ message, letter
ήδονη -ής, ἡ pleasure
μάχη –ης, ἡ battle
μηχανή -ῆς, ἡ device
νίκη –ης, ἡ victory
tέχνη –ης, ἡ art, skill
tιμή -ῆς, ἡ value
τύχη –ης, ἡ luck
φωνή -ῆς, ἡ sound, voice
ψυχή -ης, ἡ breath, soul

χώρα -ας, ἡ country
γάια –ας, ἡ earth
μοῖρα -ας, ἡ fate

πολίτης type 4
δεσπότης -ου, ὁ master
ποιητής –ου, ὁ creator, poet
πολίτης –ου, ὁ citizen
στρατιώτης –ου, ὁ soldier
ἵππος type 32+2
ἄγγελος –ου, ὁ messenger, angel
ἀνθρώπος -ου, ὁ/ἡ human being
βίος -ου, ὁ life
dήμος -ου, ὁ people
dούλος -ου, ὁ slave
ἐταίρος -ου, ὁ companion
ήλιος -ου, ὁ sun
θάνατος -ου, ὁ death
θεός -ου, ὁ god
θυμός -οῦ, ὁ soul, spirit
ιατρός -οῦ, ὁ doctor
ἱππός -ου, ὁ horse
κόσμος -ου, ὁ order
cύκλος -ου, ὁ circle
κύριος -ου, ὁ lord, master
λόγος -ου, ὁ word
μύθος -ου, ὁ story
νόμος -ου, ὁ custom, law
ξένος -ου, ὁ foreigner, stranger
οἶκος -ου, ὁ house
οὐρανός –ους, ὁ/ἡ sky, heaven
πόλις –ους, ἡ a city
πόλις, -εως, ἡ a city
πόλις, -εως, ἡ a city
πρᾶγμα –ατος, τό thing
tέλος –ους, τό end
τέκνον –ους, τό child

ἐλπίς type 2
ἐλπις -ίδος, ἡ hope
ἔρως -ωτος, ὁ love

σῶμα type 5
γράμμα –ους, τό letter
eικός, εἰκότος, τό proper, probable
πράγμα –ους, τό thing
σῶμα –ους, τό body
χρήμα –ατος, τό money

γένος type 7
γένος –ους, τό race, family
ἔθος –ους, τό nation
εἴδος -ους, τό custom, character
ἐτός -ους, τό year
κλέος –ους, τό glory
tέλος –ους, τό end

πόλις type 4
πίστις, -εως, ἡ trust
πόλις, -εως, ἡ a city
ψυχος -εως, ἡ offense, disrespect, arrogance

φύσις –εως, ἡ nature

other types 4
ἄγγελος –ους, ὁ messenger
ἀρχικόν –ους, ὁ ruler, archon
βασιλεύς, βασιλέως, ὁ king
δαίμον –ους, ὁ spirit, god, demon
κηρύχος –ους, ὁ messenger

irregular 4
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ man
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ woman
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ mother
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ father
ἀγαθός type 16
ἀγαθός -ή -όν good
ἀλλός –ή –όν other
ἄριστος –ή –όν best
dεινός –ή –όν awesome
dήλος -ή –όν clear
ἐκαστός –ή –όν each
eίσω –ή –όν my, mine
κακός –ή –όν bad
καλός –η –ον beautiful
μόνος –η –ον alone, single
πρώτος –η –ον first
σός –ή –όν your, yours
σοφός -ή -όν wise
φίλος –η –ον beloved, dear
χαλεπός -ή -όν difficult
χρηστός –η –ον useful

ἄξιος type 15
ἄξιος –α –ον worthy
βάρβαρος –ον foreign, barbarous
dεύτερος –α –ον second
ἐκάτερος –α –ον each of two
ἐλεύθερος –α –ον free
ἐτερος –α –ον other
ἐχθρός –ά -όν hated
ἡμέτερος –α –ον our
μακρός -ά -όν long
μικρός -ά -όν small
μυρίος –α –ον countless
ποιός –α –ον what sort of?
πονηρός –α –ον evil, painful
πότερος –α –ον which of the two?
ρᾴδιος –α -ύ easy

εὐδαίμων type 7
ἀμείνων -ον better
βελτίων -ον better
ἐλάσσων –ον smaller, less
εὐδαίμων –ον happy, lucky, blessed
ἡσυχίαν -ον less, weaker
κρείσσων -ον stronger
πολύς πολλή πολύ many

άληθής type 3
άληθής -ές true
σαφής -ές clear
ψευδής -ές false

ήδυς type 6
βαρύς –εία –ύ heavy
βραχύς –εία –ύ short
eὐθύς –εία –ύ straight
ήδυς -εία, -ύ sweet
δέξεσα –εία -ύ sharp
tαχύς –εία -ύ quick

irregular 3
μέγας μεγάλη μέγα big
πάς πάσα πάν all
πολύς πολλή πολύ many