

LATIN WORD LISTS

Years One Through Four
with English Meanings and
Instructions in Latin Word
Formation

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Longman 

PREFACE

Latin Word Lists contains the words most often met in the first four years of Latin study. The Latin words here listed are those recommended by the College Entrance Examination Board. An attempt has been made in this book to assign only the essential or most common English meanings to each of the words in these lists.

Time spent in memorizing the meanings of these words pays a student rich dividends in the task of translating from Latin to English, for possession of a good stock of Latin words with their English meanings allows him to save time which otherwise he would have spent consulting the general vocabulary at the back of his reading book. This is an irksome and time-consuming task and may well cause student discouragement and genuine dislike of Latin. Furthermore, on sight translation or comprehension tests, where a vocabulary is not available, a student often meets roadblocks in the shape of key words the meaning of which he does not know. This situation may prevent him from understanding what a Latin author is trying to say.

The important thing for every student is acquisition of a sufficient number of Latin word meanings to enable him to arrive quickly and accurately at the correct meaning of a sentence or of an entire passage. Lack of such knowledge slows and dulls interest in the study of Latin.

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WORD LISTS

FIRST AND SECOND YEARS

ab, ā (prep. w. abl.)	from, away from; by	adigō, -ere, -ēgī, -actus	drive; hurl
abdō, -ere, -didi, -ditus	put away, hide	aditus, -ūs, m.	approach, access
accēdō, -ere, -cessi, -cessūrus	go toward; approach; be added	administrō, 1	govern, manage
accidō, -ere, accidi, —	happen	admittō, -ere, -misi, -missus	let go; admit; permit; commit
accipiō, -ere, -cēpi, acceptus	receive; accept	admodum (adv.)	quite, very
ācer, ācris, ācre	sharp; keen; eager	adorior, -iri, -ortus	attack
aciēs, -ēi, f.	line of battle	adsum, -esse, -fui, -futūrus	be present
acūtus, -a, -um	sharp	adulēscēns, -entis, m.	young man
ad (prep. w. acc.)	to, toward; near	adversus, -a, -um	opposite
adeō (adv.)	so, to such a degree	aedificium, -ci, n.	building
adficiō (aff-), -ere, -fēcī, -fectus	affect	aeger, aegra, aegrum	sick
adgredior (agg-), -i, -gressus	attack	aegrē (adv.)	feebly; with difficult
adhibeō, -ēre, -hibui, -hibitus	apply; employ; summon	aequō, 1	make equal, equal
		aequus, -a, -um	level; favorable equal
		aes, aeris, n.	copper, bronze
		aestās, -ātis, f.	summer

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aestus, -ūs, m.	tide; heat	animus, -i, m.	mind; courage
aetās, -ātis, f.	age, time of life	annus, -i, m.	year
ager, agrī, m.	field	ante (prep. w. acc.)	before
agger, -is, m.	mound, rampart	anteā (adv.)	before,
agmen, -inis, n.	line of march,		previously
	army (on the	antiquus, -a, -um	ancient, former
	march)	aperiō, -ire, -uī,	
agō, agere, ēgī,		apertus	open
āctus	do, act; drive;	appellō, 1	name, call; ad-
	treat		dress
alacer, -cris, -cre	eager, brisk,	appropinquō, 1	draw near,
	active		approach
aliēnus, -a, -um	foreign;	apud (prep. w. acc.)	in the presence
	unfavorable		of; among
aliquis, aliquid	some one,	aqua, -ae, f.	water
	anyone;	aquila, -ae, f.	eagle
	anything	arbitror, 1	think
aliter (adv.)	otherwise	arbor, -oris, f.	tree
alius, -a, -ud	other, another	arcessō, -ere, -ivī,	
alō, -ere, alui,		-itus	summon, invite
alitus or altus	feed; nourish;	arma, -ōrum (n. pl.)	arms
	support	at (conj.)	but
alter, -a, -um	the other	atque, ac (conj.)	and
	(of two)	attingō, -ere, attingi,	
altus, -a, -um	high; deep	-tactus	touch; reach
amicus, -i, m.	friend	auctor, -ōris, m.	promoter,
āmittō, -ere, -misi,			sponsor,
-missus	lose		authority
amplius (adv.)	more, more than	auctoritās, -ātis, f.	authority,
amplus, -a, -um	large, spacious;		influence
	distinguished	audāx, -ācis	bold, daring
an (conj.)	or	audeō, -ēre, ausus	
ancora, -ae, f.	anchor	sum	dare
angustiae, -arum, f.	narrow pass;	audiō, -ire, -ivī	
	difficulties	(-ii), -itus	hear
angustus, -a, -um	narrow	augeō, -ēre, auxi,	
animadvertō, -ere,		auctus	increase
-verti, -versus	(turn the atten-	aut (conj.)	or
	tion to),	aut . . . aut	either . . . or
	notice; punish	autem (conj.)	moreover

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auxilium, -ii, n.	aid, help; (pl.) reinforcements	cernō, -ere, crēvī,	
		crētus	see, distinguish,
barbarus, -a, -um	foreign, barbarian		discern
bellum, -i, n.	war	certus, -a, -um	fixed; certain;
bene (adv.)	well		sure
beneficium, -ci, n.	kindness	cēteri, -ae, -a (pl.)	the rest of, the
biduum, -i, n.	two days		other
binī, -ae, -a	two at a time, two each	cēteri, -ōrum, m.	the others
		cibus, -i, m.	food
bis (adv.)	twice	circiter (adv.)	about
bonus, -a, -um	good	circum	
brevi, -e	short	(prep. w. acc.)	around
cadō, -ere, cecidi,		circumdō, -dare,	
cāsūrus	fall	-dedi, -datus	put (acc.)
caedēs, -dis, f.	slaughter		around (dat.);
caedō, -ere, cecidi,			surround
caesus	cut down; kill		(acc.) with
calamitās, -ātis, f.	disaster		(abl.)
campus, -i, m.	plain	circumsistō, -ere,	
capiō, -ere, cēpi,		-stetī, —	surround;
captus	take, capture		stand around
captivus, -i, m.	captive	citerior, -ius	nearer, hither
caput, -itis, n.	head	civis, -is, m.	citizen
castellum, -i, n.	fort	civitās, -ātis, f.	state; citizen-
castra, -ōrum (n. pl.)	camp		ship
cāsus, -ūs, m.	chance; accident	clam (adv.)	secretly
causa, -ae, f.	cause, reason	clāmō, 1	shout
causā (w. gen.)	for the sake of	classis, -is, f.	fleet
cēdō, -ere, cessi,		claudō, -ere, clausi,	
cessūrus	go, go away;	clausus	close
	give way,	cliēns, -entis, m.	client; follower
	yield	coeipi, -isse, coeptus	have begun
celer, -eris, -ere	swift	cōgitō, 1	plan, think over,
cēnsēō, -ēre, -uī,			consider
cēnsus	estimate; think;	cognōscō, -ere,	
	decide; vote	-nōvī, cognitus	learn; (perf.)
centum	a hundred		know
centuriō, -ōnis, m.	centurion;	cōgō, -ere, cōēgi,	
	captain	coactus	collect; compel
		cohors, -rtis, f.	cohort

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colligō, -ere, -lēgi, -lētus	collect
collis, -is, m.	hill
commeātus, -ūs, m.	supplies, provisions
commemorō, I	call to mind; mention
committō, -ere, -misi, -missus	commit, intrust; join (battle)
commodus, -a, -um	convenient, suitable
communīcō, I	share; impart
communis, -e	common
comperiō, -ire, comperi, com-pertus	discover, find out
complūrēs, -ia (pl.)	several
concedō, -ere, -cessi, -cessus	yield, grant, concede
concilium, -li, n.	council, meeting
condiciō, -ōnis, f.	condition, terms
confertus, -a, -um	thick, crowded together
confestim (adv.)	immediately
conficiō, -ere, -fēci, -fectus	accomplish, finish
confidō, -ere, confisus sum	trust
confirmō, I	strengthen; assert
confligō, -ere, -flixi, -flictus	struggle, contest
coniūrō, I	conspire, plot
conlocō (collocō), I	place, station
conloquium (coll-), conloqui, n.	conference

cōnor, I	try, attempt
conquirō, -ere, -quisivi, -quisitus	search for, collect
cōnscribō, -ere, -ipsi, -iptus	enlist, enroll
cōnsentiō, -ire, -sēnsi, -sēnsus	agree
cōnsequor, -sequi, -secutus	follow up, overtake; accomplish, attain
cōnsidō, -ere, -sēdi, -sessurus	encamp; sit down, settle down
cōnsilium, -li, n.	plan, counsel
cōnsistō, -ere, -stiti, —	stand, stop, halt
cōnspiciō, -ere, -spexi, -spectus	see, catch sight of
cōnspicor, I	catch sight of
cōnstat, -āre, -stitit (impers.)	it is evident
cōnstituō, -ere, -stitui, -stitutus	set up; decide, determine
cōnsuēscō, -ere, -suēvi, -suētus	become accustomed; (perf.) be accustomed
cōnsuētūdō, -inis, f.	custom, habit
cōnsul, -is, m.	consul
cōnsulō, -ere, -ui, -tus	plan; consult
cōnsūmō, -ere, -sūmsi, -sūmptus	consume, use up
contemnō, -ere, -tempsi, -temptus	despise, scorn

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contendō, -ere, -tendi, -tentus	strive, contend; hasten
contineō, -ēre, -tinui, -tentus	hold together; contain, restrain
continuus, -a, -um	uninterrupted, successive
contrā (prep. w. acc.)	against
contrōversia, -ae, f.	dispute
contumēlia, -ae, f.	insult
cōpia, -ae, f.	plenty, supply
cōpiae (pl.)	troops
cornū, -ūs, n.	horn (of animal); wing (of army)
corpus, -oris, n.	body
cetidiē (adv.)	daily
crēber, -bra, -brum	frequent, thick
crēdō, -ere, crēdidi, crēditus	believe; entrust
cruciātus, -ūs, m.	torture
cum (prep. w. abl.)	with
cum (conj.)	when; since; although
cupidus, -a, -um	eager, desirous
cupiō, -ere, -ivi (-ii), -itus	desire
cūr (adv.)	why
cūra, -ae, f.	care
cūrō, I	take care, see to it; cause (to be done)
currō, -ere, cucurri, cursurus	run
cursus, -ūs, m.	running; course
cūstōs, -ōdis, m.	guard

dē (prep. w. abl.)	from, down from; concerning, about
dēbeō, -ēre, dēbui, dēbitus	owe; ought
decem	ten
dēcernō, -ere, -crēvi, -crētus	decide; decree
dēcertō, I	fight, fight it out
decimus, -a, -um	tenth
dēclivis, -e	sloping downward
dēdō, dēdere, dēdidi, dēditus	surrender, give up
dēfendō, -ere, dēfendi, dēfēnsus	defend
dēferō, -ferre, -tuli, -lātus	carry down or away; report; bestow
dēfessus, -a, -um	tired, exhausted
dēficiō, -ere, -fēci, -fectus	fail; revolt
deinde (adv.)	then, next
dēleō, -ēre, dēlēvi, dēlētus	destroy
dēligō, -ere, -lēgi, -lēctus	choose, select
dēmōnstrō, I	show, point out
dēsērō, -ere, -serui, -sertus	abandon
dēsīderō, I	long for, miss, desire
dēsistō, -ere, -stiti, -stiturus	cease
dēspērō, I	despair of
dēspiciō, -ere, -spexi, -spectus	despise; look down on

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dēsum, -esse, -fui,	
-futūrus	<i>fail, be lacking</i>
dētrimentum, -i, n.	<i>loss</i>
deus, -ī, m.	<i>god</i>
dexter, -tera,	
-terum	<i>right (hand)</i>
dicō, -ere, dixi,	
dictus	<i>say, tell</i>
diēs, -ēi, m. (f.)	<i>day</i>
differō, -ferre,	
distulī, dilātus	<i>differ, postpone</i>
difficilis, -e	<i>difficult, hard</i>
dignus, -a, -um	<i>worthy</i>
diligēns, -entis	<i>careful</i>
dīmicō, 1	<i>fight, contend</i>
dīrigō (dērigō), -ere,	
-rēxi, -rēctus	<i>direct;</i>
	<i>straighten</i>
dīripīō, -ere, -ripuī,	
-reptus	<i>plunder</i>
disciplina, -ae, f.	<i>instruction;</i>
	<i>training</i>
dispergō, -ere, dis-	
persi, dispersus	<i>disperse,</i>
	<i>scatter</i>
diū (adv.)	<i>a long time</i>
dīversus, -a, -um	<i>separated;</i>
	<i>different,</i>
	<i>diverse</i>
dīvidō, -ere, divisi,	
divisus	<i>divide</i>
dō, dare, dedī, datus,	
and compounds in	
-dere	<i>give</i>
doceō, -ēre, docuī,	
doctus	<i>teach, show</i>
doleō, -ēre, doluī,	
dolitūrus	<i>grieve (at)</i>
domus, -ūs, f.	<i>house, home</i>
dubitō, 1	<i>doubt; hesitate</i>

dūcō, -ere, dūxi,	
ductus	<i>lead</i>
dum (conj.)	<i>while; until</i>
duo, duae, duo	<i>two</i>
dūrus, -a, -um	<i>hard</i>
dux, ducis, m.	<i>leader, guide</i>
ēditus, -a, -um	<i>raised, elevated</i>
efferō, -ferre, ex-	
tulī, ēlātus	<i>carry out;</i>
	<i>spread abroad;</i>
	<i>lift up, elate</i>
efficiō, -ere, -fēcī,	
-fectus	<i>cause, effect,</i>
	<i>bring about</i>
ego; nōs	<i>I; we</i>
ēgregius, -a, -um	<i>extraordinary,</i>
	<i>excellent</i>
emō, -ere, ēmi,	
ēemptus	<i>buy; take (in</i>
	<i>most com-</i>
	<i>pounds)</i>
enim (conj.)	<i>for; indeed</i>
eō, ire, ii, itūrus	<i>go</i>
eō (adv.)	<i>thither, to that</i>
	<i>place</i>
eōdem (adv.)	<i>to the same</i>
	<i>place</i>
eques, -itis, m.	<i>horseman;</i>
	<i>knight; (pl.)</i>
	<i>cavalry</i>
equitātus, -ūs, m.	<i>cavalry</i>
equus, -ī, m.	<i>horse</i>
et (conj.)	<i>and</i>
etiam (conj.)	<i>also; even</i>
etsi (conj.)	<i>even if;</i>
	<i>although</i>
ex, ē (prep. w. abl.)	<i>out of</i>
exanimō, 1	<i>deprive of breath</i>
	<i>or of life;</i>
	<i>kill</i>

excipiō, -ere, -cēpi,	
-ceptus	<i>take out; take</i>
	<i>up; receive,</i>
	<i>catch</i>
exerceō, -ēre, -ui,	
-itus	<i>train, exercise</i>
exercitātiō, -ōnis, f.	<i>training;</i>
	<i>exercise</i>
exercitus, -ūs, m.	<i>army</i>
exiguus, -a, -um	<i>small, scanty</i>
existimō, 1	<i>think</i>
exitus, -ūs, m.	<i>outcome;</i>
	<i>outlet; end</i>
expediō, -ire, -ivi	
(-ii), -itus	<i>set free;</i>
	<i>make ready</i>
experior, -iri,	
expertus	<i>test, try out</i>
explorātor, -ōris, m.	<i>scout</i>
explorō, 1	<i>reconnoitre;</i>
	<i>find out</i>
expōnō, -ere, -posui,	
-positus	<i>explain, set</i>
	<i>forth, put</i>
	<i>forth, expose</i>
expugnō, 1	<i>take by storm,</i>
	<i>capture</i>
expectō, 1	<i>wait for</i>
exstruō, -ere,	
-struxī, -strūctus	<i>build, pile up,</i>
	<i>erect</i>
extrā (prep. w. acc.)	<i>outside of,</i>
	<i>beyond</i>
extrēmus, -a, -um	<i>outermost, last</i>
facilis, -e	<i>easy</i>
faciō, -ere, fēcī,	
factus	<i>make; do</i>
factiō, -ōnis, f.	<i>faction, party</i>
facultās, -ātis, f.	<i>ability, possibil-</i>
	<i>ity, chance</i>

fallō, -ere, fefelli,	
falsus	<i>deceive,</i>
	<i>disappoint,</i>
	<i>prove false</i>
fāma, -ae, f.	<i>report;</i>
	<i>reputation</i>
famēs, famis, f.	<i>hunger</i>
familia, -ae, f.	<i>household</i>
familiāris, -e	<i>of the household,</i>
	<i>private</i>
ferē (adv.)	<i>almost, approxi-</i>
	<i>mately,</i>
	<i>usually</i>
ferō, ferre, tuli,	
lātus	<i>bring, carry;</i>
	<i>bear, endure</i>
ferrum, -ī, n.	<i>iron</i>
ferus, -a, -um	<i>wild, fierce</i>
fidēs, -ei, f.	<i>faith, trust</i>
fidūcia, -ae, f.	<i>trust, confidence</i>
figō, -ere, fixi, fixus	<i>fix, fasten</i>
filius, -li, m.	<i>son</i>
finiō, -ire, -ivi (-ii),	
-itus	<i>limit, bound,</i>
	<i>end</i>
finis, -is, m.	<i>limit, end; (pl.)</i>
	<i>territory</i>
finitimus, -a, -um	<i>neighboring</i>
fiō, fieri, factus	
sum	<i>be made, be</i>
	<i>done; become;</i>
	<i>happen</i>
firmus, -a, -um	<i>strong, firm</i>
fleō, -ēre, flēvi,	
flētus	<i>weep</i>
flūmen, -inis, n.	<i>river</i>
fluō, -ere, fluxi,	
fluxūrus	<i>flow</i>
fōrma, -ae, f.	<i>shape; beauty</i>
fors, fortis, f.	<i>chance</i>

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forte (abl.)	by chance
fortis, -e	brave
fortūna, -ae, f.	fortune
fossa, -ae, f.	ditch
frangō, -ere, frēgi,	
fractus	break
frāter, -tris, m.	brother
frōns, -ntis, f.	front; forehead
frumentum, -ī, n.	grain; (pl.) growing grain, crops
frustrā (adv.)	in vain
fuga, -ae, f.	flight
fugiō, -ere, fūgi,	
fugitūrus	flee
fundō, -ere, fūdi,	
fusus	pour; rout
gēns, gentis, f.	tribe
genus, -eris, n.	kind; class; race
gerō, -ere, gessi,	
gestus	carry; carry on, wage (war)
gladius, -dī, m.	sword
glōria, -ae, f.	fame, glory
grātia, -ae, f.	favor, influence; gratitude; (pl.) thanks
grātus, -a, -um	pleasing; grateful
gravis, -e	heavy; severe; serious
Compounds of	
-gredior, -gredi,	
-gressus	advance, walk, step
habeō, -ēre, -uī,	
-itus	have
hiberna, -ōrum, n.	
(pl.)	winter quarters
hic, haec, hoc	this

hiemō, 1	spend the winter
hiems, -mis, f.	winter
homō, -inis, m.	man, human being
honor, -ōris, m.	honor; office
hōra, -ae, f.	hour
hortor, 1	urge, encourage
hostis, -is, m.	enemy
hūc (adv.)	hither, to this place
humilis, -e	low; humble
iaciō, -ere, iēcī,	
iactus	throw
iam (adv.)	already; now
ibi (adv.)	there, in that place
idem, eadem, idem	same
idōneus, -a, -um	suitable
ignis, -is, m.	fire
ignōrō, 1	be ignorant, not know
ille, illa, illud	that
impedimentum, -ī, n.	hindrance; (pl.) baggage, baggage train
impediō, -ire, -ivī	
(-iī), -itus	hinder
imperium, -rī, n.	command, power
imperō, 1	command, order
impetrō, 1	obtain (one's request)
impetus, -ūs, m.	attack
in (prep. w. abl.)	in, on
in (prep. w. acc.)	into; against
incendō, -ere, -cendi,	
-cēnsus	burn, set fire to
incidō, -ere, -cidi,	
—	happen; fall in (with)

incipiō, -ere, -cēpi,	
-ceptus	begin
incitō, 1	incite, rouse
incolō, -ere, -colui,	
—	inhabit, dwell (in)
incolumis, -e	safe
inde (adv.)	thence, from there, then
indicō, -ere, -dixī,	
-dictus	declare, proclaim
ineō, -ire, -iī,	
-itūrus	enter, go into; begin
inermis, -e	unarmed
inferior, -ius	lower
infimus or imus	lowest, last
inimicus, -ī, m.	(personal) enemy
iniquus, -a, -um	uneven; unfair, unfavorable
initium, -tī, n.	beginning
iniūria, -ae, f.	wrong, injury
inopia, -ae, f.	scarcity, want
inquam (defective)	say (used in direct quota- tions)
insidiae, -ārum,	
f. (pl.)	ambush; plot
insigne, -is, n.	mark, device
instituō, -ere, -stitui,	
-stitūtus	set up, estab- lish; begin
instō, -āre, -stiti,	
-stātūrus	press on; be at hand
instruō, -ere, -struxī,	
-strūctus	draw up; equip
insula, -ae, f.	island

integer, -gra, -grum	whole; fresh, new
intelligō, -ere, -lēxi,	
-lēctus	understand, know
inter (prep. w. acc.)	between, among
interclūdō, -ere,	
-clūsī, -clūsus	shut off
intereā (adv.)	me. while
intereō, -ire, -iī,	
-itūrus	perish
interest, -esse, -fuit	
(impers.)	it concerns, it is to the interest of
interficiō, -ere, -fēcī,	
-fectus	kill
interim (adv.)	meanwhile
interior, -ius	inner
intermittō, -ere,	
-misi, -missus	stop, interrupt
intervallum, -ī, n.	interval
intrā (prep. w. acc.)	within, inside of
inveniō, -ire, -vēnī,	
-ventus	come upon, find
invitus, -a, -um	unwilling
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	-self (intensive)
is, ea, id	this, that; he, she, it
iste, ista, istud	that (of yours)
ita (adv.)	so, thus
item (adv.)	likewise
iter, itineris, n.	journey, march; road
iubeō, -ēre, iussi,	
iussus	order
iūdicō, 1	judge
iugum, -ī, n.	yoke; ridge (of a moun- tain)

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LATIN WORD LISTS

iungō, -ere, iūnxi,		longus, -a, -um	long
iūctus	join	loquor, loqui,	
iūrō, I	swear, take an oath	locutus	speaking, talk
iūs, iūris, n.	right, law	lūx, lūcis, f.	light
iūs iurandum, iūris		magis (adv.)	more
iurandi, n.	oath	magistrātus, -ūs, m.	magistrate, magistracy
iustus, -a, -um	just, right	magnus, -a, -um	large
iuvō, -āre, iūvi,		mālō, mālī, mālui,	
iūtus	help	—	prefer
labor, -ōris, m.	toil, hardship	malus, -a, -um	bad
labōrō, I	toil; struggle, suffer	mandō, I	entrust; command
laccessō, -ere		maneō, -ēre, mānsi,	
laccessivī, -itus	harass, attack	mānsūrus	remain
lapis, -idis, m.	stone	manus, -ūs, f.	hand, band
lātus, -a, -um	broad, wide	mare, maris, n.	sea
latus, -eris, n.	side, flank	māter, -tris, f.	mother
laudō, I	praise	māteria, -ae, f.	material, timber
laus, laudis, f.	praise	mātūrus, -a, -um	early; ripe
lēgatiō, -ōnis, f.	embassy	mediocris, -e	ordinary
lēgātus, -i, m.	envoy; lieutenant	medius, -a, -um	middle (of)
legiō, -ōnis, f.	legion	memoria, -ae, f.	memory
lēnis, -e	mild, gentle	mēns, mentis, f.	mind
levis, -e	light	mēnsis, -is, m.	month
lēx, lēgis, f.	law	mercātor, -ōris, m.	merchant, trader
liber, -era, -erum	free	mereō, -ēre, merui,	
liberī, -ōrum, m.		meritus	deserve,
(pl.)	children	(mereor, -ēri,	be worthy of
liberō, I	free	meritus)	
licet, -ēre, licuit		meridiēs, -ēi, m.	noon, midday
(impers.)	it is permitted, one may	metus, -ūs, m.	fear
littera, -ae, f.	letter (of alphabet); (pl.) letter, epistle	meus, -a, -um	my, mine
litus, -oris, n.	shore	miles, -itis, m.	soldier
locus, -i, m. (pl.)		mille (indecl.)	a thousand
loca, -ōrum, n.)	place	milia, -ium, n.	thousands
		minuō, -ere, -ui,	
		-ūtus	diminish, lessen

miror, I	wonder at, be surprised	nāvis, -is, f.	ship
mirus, -a, -um	strange, wonderful	-ne	(interrogative particle)
miser, -era, -erum	wretched	nē (conj.)	that . . . not, lest; that
mittō, -ere, misi,		necesse (indecl.)	necessary
missus	send	neqō, I	kill
modo (adv.)	only; just now, lately	neglegō, -ere,	
modus, -i, m.	manner, way	neglēxi, neglēctus	disregard, neglect
moneō, -ēre, monui,		negō, I	say . . . not, deny
monitus	warn, advise	negōtium, -ti, n.	business; trouble
mōns, montis, m.	mountain	nēmō, gen. nūllius,	
mora, -ae, f.	delay	dat. nēmini or	
moror, I	delay	nūlli, acc.	no one
mors, mortis, f.	death	nēminem,	
mōs, mōris, m.	custom, habit	abl. nūllō	
mōtus, -ūs, m.	movement; revolt	neque (nec) (conj.)	and . . . not, neither, nor
moveō, -ēre, mōvi,		neque . . . neque	neither . . . nor
mōtus	move	neuter, -tra, -trum	neither
mulier, -eris, f.	woman	nēve (neu) (conj.)	and . . . not, nor
multus, -a, -um	much; (pl.) many	nihil, n.	nothing
mūniō, -ire, -ivi		nisi (conj.)	unless, if . . . not
(-iī), -itus	fortify; construct	nōbillis, -e	prominent, well known
mūnus, -eris, n.	duty; gift	noceō, -ēre, nocui,	
mūrus, -i, m.	wall	nocitūrus	harm, injure
mūtō, I	change; exchange	noctū (adv.)	by night
nam (conj.)	for	nōlō, nōlle, nōlui,	
namque (conj.)	for indeed, for	—	be unwilling, not wish
nanciscor, -i,		nōmen, -inis, n.	name
nactus	find, obtain	nōn (adv.)	not
nāscor, nāsci, nātus	be born	nōndum (adv.)	not yet
nātiō, -ōnis, f.	tribe, race, nation	nōnus, -a, -um	ninth
nātūra, -ae, f.	nature		
nāvigō, I	sail		

LATIN WORD LISTS

nōscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtus	become ac- quainted with; (perf.) know	occurrō, -ere, occurri, occursurus	run to meet, meet, come upon
noster, -tra, -trum	our, ours	octāvus, -a, -um	eighth
novem	nine	octō	eight
novus, -a, -um	new	oculus, -i, m.	eye
nox, noctis, f.	night	offerō, -ferre, obtuli, oblātus	offer, present; expose
nūdō, l	strip, lay bare	officium, -ci, n.	duty
nūllus, -a, -um	no, not one	omniñō (adv.)	at all; in all; altogether
num (adv.)	whether; (used also in ques- tions ex- pecting a negative an- swer)	omnis, -e	all, every
numerus, -i, m.	number	onerārius, -a, -um	burden-bear- ing
numquam (adv.)	never	onus, -eris, n.	burden
nunc (adv.)	now	opera, -ae, f.	effort; services
nūntiō, l	announce	opiniō, -ōnis, f.	belief, opinion
nūntius, -ti, m.	messenger; message	oportet, -ēre, oportuit (impers.)	it behooves; (one) ought
ob (prep. w. acc.)	on account of	oppidum, -i, n.	town
obiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus	put in the way, expose, oppose	opportūnus, -a, -um	favorable, opportune
obses, -idis, m.	hostage	opprimō, -ere, -pressi, -pressus	crush, over- whelm
obsideō, -ēre, -sēdī, -sessus	besiege	oppugnō, l	attack, storm
obtineō, -ēre, -tinui, -tentus	hold; occupy	ops, opis, f.	aid; (pl.) wealth, resources
occāsiō, -ōnis, f.	opportunity	opus, -eris, n.	work
occāsus, -ūs, m.	selling	opus (est)	(there is) need
occidō, -ere, occidī, occisus	kill	ōrātiō, -ōnis, f.	speech
occultō, l	hide	ōrdō, -inis, m.	row; rank; arrangement; order
occultus, -a, -um	hidden	orior, -iri, ortus	rise, arise
occupō, l	seize		

orō, l	pray, beg	per (prep. w. acc.)	through
ostendō, -ere, ostendi, ostentus	show	pereō, -ire, perii, peritūrus	perish
pābulator, l	forage, get fodder	perficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus	accomplish, perfect
pābulum, -i, n.	fodder, food (for animals)	perfidia, -ae, f.	treachery
pācō, l	subdue, pacify	periculum, -i, n.	danger
paene (adv.)	almost	peritus, -a, -um	skilled, experienced
palūs, -ūdis, f.	marsh, swamp	permittō, -ere, -misi, -missus	intrust; permit
pār, paris	equal	perpetuus, -a, -um	continuous; lasting
parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsurus	spare	perspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectus	perceive, see through, see (clearly)
pāreō, -ēre, pārui, pāriturus	obey	persuādeō, -ēre, -suāsi, -suāsurus	persuade
parō, l	prepare	pertineō, -ēre, -tinui, —	pertain; extend
pars, partis, f.	part	perturbō, l	confuse, disturb
parvus, -a, -um	small	pēs, pedis, m.	foot
passus, -ūs, m.	pace	petō, -ere, -ivi (-ii), -itus	seek; beg
pateō, -ēre, patui, —	extend; be open	pilum, -i, n.	javelin
pater, -tris, m.	father	placeō, -ēre, -ui, -itūrus	please
patior, pati passus,	allow, permit; suffer	plānitēs, -ēi, f.	plain
pauci, -ae, -a	few	plēbs, plēbis, f.	the plebs, the common people
paulatim (adv.)	little by little, gradually	Compounds of -pleō, -plēre, -plēvi, -plētus	fill
paulisper (adv.)	for a little while	plērique, -aeque, -aque	most
paulum (adv.)	a little	plērumque (adv.)	generally, usually
pāx, pācis, f.	peace		
pecūnia, -ae, f.	money		
pecus, -oris, n.	cattle		
pedes, -itis, m.	foot-soldier; (pl.) infantry		
pellō, -ere, pepuli, pulsus	drive; rout		
pendō, -ere, pependi, pēnsus	pay; weigh		

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LATIN WORD LISTS

poena, -ae, f.	penalty, punishment	praeſiciō, -ere, -fēci, -fectus	put (acc.) in charge of (dat.)
polliceor, -ēri, pollicitus	promise	praemitto, -ere, -misi, -missus	send ahead
pōnō, -ere, posui, positus	put, place, pitch (camp)	praemium, -mī, n.	reward
pōns, pontis, m.	bridge	praesēns, -entis	present
populor, l	devastate	praesertim (adv.)	especially
populus, -ī, m.	people, nation	praesidium, -dī, n.	guard, garrison
porta, -ae, f.	gate	praestō, -āre, -stiti, -stitus	excel; show, maintain
portō, l	carry	praesum, -esse, -fui, -futurus	be at the head, be in command
portus, -ūs, m.	harbor	praeter (prep. w. acc.)	beyond; besides; except
poscō, -ere, poposci, —	demand	praetereā (adv.)	besides, furthermore
possum, posse, potui, —	be able, can	prehendō (or prēndō), -ere, -dī, prehēnsus	(or prēnsus) grasp, seize
post (prep. w. acc.)	after; behind	premo, -ere, pressi, pressus	press, press hard
postea (adv.)	afterward	prex, precis, f.	entreaty, prayer
posteaquam (conj.)	after	pridiē (adv.)	on the day before
posterus, -a, -um	next	primus, -a, -um	first
postquam (conj.)	after	princeps, -ipis, m.	chief
postridiē (adv.)	on the day after	principatus, -ūs, m.	chieftaincy, leadership
postulō, l	demand	prior, -ius	former
potēns, -entis	powerful	pristinus, -a, -um	former, ancient
potestas, -ātis, f.	power; chance; possibility	priusquam (conj.)	before
potior, -iri, -itus	get possession of	privatus, -a, -um	private
praebeō, -ēre, -ui, -itus	furnish; offer; show	prō (prep. w. abl.)	before; for, in behalf of
praecipio, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptus	instruct, advise; anticipate		
praeda, -ae, f.	booty		
praedicō, l	declare; proclaim; boast		
praefectus, -ī, m.	officer		

probō, l	approve; prove, show	quam (adv.)	how; as; than
procul (adv.)	afar, at a distance	quantus, -a, -um	how great, how much, (as great) as
prōdō, -ere, -didi, -ditus	betray; disclose; hand on	quārtus, -a, -um	fourth
proelium, -li, n.	battle	quattuor	four
profectiō, -ōnis, f.	departure	-que (conj.)	and
prōficiō, -ere, -fēci, -fectus	make progress, accomplish	queror, queri, questus	complain
proficiscor, -ī, profectus	set out, start, depart	qui, quae, quod (rel.)	who, which, that
prohibeō, -ēre, -hibui, -hibitus	prevent	quī, quae, quod (interrog. adj.)	what? which?
prōiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectus	throw forward; throw away	quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque (rel.)	whoever, whichever, whatever
prōnūntiō, l	announce	quidam, quaedam, quiddam (or quoddam)	(a) certain (one)
prope (adv.)	near, nearly	quidem (adv.)	indeed, certainly, at least
propinquus, -a, -um	near	nē . . . quidem	not even
propter (prep. w. acc.)	on account of	quiēs, -ētis, f.	rest, quiet
propterea (adv.)	for this reason	quiētus, -a, -um	quiet
prōtinus (adv.)	at once	quā (conj.)	but that, that; from
prōvincia, -ae, f.	province	quinque	five
prūdēns, -entis	wise; foreseeing	quintus, -a, -um	fifth
pūblicus, -a, -um	public	quis, quid (interrog. pron.)	who? what?
puer, pueri, m.	boy	quis, quid (indef. pron.)	someone, anyone, anything
pugna, -ae, f.	fight	qui(s), qua, quod (indef. adj.)	some, any
putō, l	think	quisquam, quicquam (or quidquam)	anyone, anything
quā (adv.)	where, by which way		
quaerō, -ere, quaesivī (-īi), -itus	seek; ask		
quaestor, -ōris, m.	quaestor		

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LATIN WORD LISTS

quisque, quaeque, quidque (or quodque)	each, each one whither, to which place
quō (adv.)	because; (as to) the fact that, that
quod (conj.)	since
quoniam (conj.)	also
quoque (conj.)	snatch
rapio, -ere, rapui, raptus	reckoning, plan, reason; manner
ratio, -ōnis, f.	fresh, recent
recens, -entis	recover
recuperō, I	refuse
recūsō, I	return,
reddō, -ere, reddidī, redditus	give back; render
redeō, -ire, -iī, -itūrus	return, go back
redigō, -ere, redēgī, redactus	drive back; reduce; render
reficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus	repair, refresh
regiō, -ōnis, f.	region, direction
rēgnum, -ī, n.	royal power; kingdom
regō, -ere, rēxī, rēctus	rule
religiō, -ōnis, f.	religious obliga- tion, observ- ance, doctrine, belief
relinquō, -ere, reliqui, relictus	leave behind, abandon
reliquus, -a, -um	remaining, the rest of
remittō, -ere, -misi, -missus	send back; relax, slacken
rēmus, -ī, m.	oar
repente (adv.)	suddenly
repentinus, -a, -um	sudden
reperiō, -ire, repperi, reperitus	find, find out
rēs, rei, f.	thing, matter, affair
respondeō, -ēre, -spondi, -spōnsus	answer, reply
restituō, -ere, -stitui, -stitutus	restore
revertor, -verti, -verti, -versus	return, go back
rēx, rēgis, m.	king
ripa, -ae, f.	bank
rogō, I	ask
rūmor, -ōris, m.	report, rumor
rumpō, -ere, rūpi, ruptus	break
rūrsus (adv.)	again, in turn
saepe (adv.)	often
sagitta, -ae, f.	arrow
salūs, -ūtis, f.	safety
satis (adv.)	enough, sufficiently
saxum, -ī, n.	rock
Compounds of	
-scendō, -ere,	
-scendi, -scēnsus	climb, ascend
sciō, -ire, scivī, scitus	know

scribō, -ere, scripsi, scriptus	write
scūtum, -ī, n.	shield
secundus, -a, -um	second; favorable
sed (conj.)	but
semper (adv.)	always
senātus, -ūs, m.	senate
sententia, -ae, f.	opinion; vote
sentiō, -ire, sēnsi, sēnsus	feel, perceive, think
septem	seven
septimus, -a, -um	seventh
sequor, -i, secutus	follow
sērvitūs, -ūtis, f.	slavery
servō, I	save, guard
servus, -ī, m.	slave, servant
sex	six
sextus, -a, -um	sixth
sī (conj.)	if
sic (adv.)	so, thus
sicut (sicuti) (adv.)	as if, just as
significō, I	indicate
signum, -ī, n.	sign, signal; standard; statue
silentium, -ī, n.	silence
silva, -ae, f.	forest
similis, -e	like, similar
simul (adv.)	at the same time
simulō, I	pretend
sine (prep. w. abl.)	without
singuli, -ae, -a	one at a time, one each
sinister, -tra, -trum	left (hand)
sive . . . sive (conj.)	whether . . . or
seu . . . seu (conj.)	

socius, -ci, m.	ally, associate
sōl, sōlis, m.	sun
sollicitō, I	stir up; bribe
solum (adv.)	only
sōlus, -a, -um	only, alone
spatium, -ti, n.	distance (of space or time)
speciēs, -ēī, f.	appearance, sight
spectō, I	look at
spērō, I	hope, hope for
spēs, -ei, f.	hope
Compounds of	
-spiciō, -ere,	
-spexi, -spectus	see
sponte (abl. sing. f.)	of (one's) own accord
statim (adv.)	immediately
statiō, -ōnis, f.	outpost
statuō, -ere, statui, statutus	set; decide, determine
stipendium, -di, n.	pay; tribute
stō, stāre, steti,	
statūrus	stand
studeō, -ēre, studui, —	be eager
sub (prep. w. acc. or abl.)	under
subitō (adv.)	suddenly
sublevō, I	lift up, lighten; relieve
subsequor, -ī, -secutus	follow (closely)
subsidiū, -di, n.	reinforcement
succēdō, -ere, -cessi, -cessus	draw near; take the place of, succeed

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LATIN WORD LISTS

suī (gen.)	himself, herself, itself, them- selves	tēlum, -ī, n.	weapon
sum, esse, fuī, futūrus	be	temerē (adv.)	rashly; blindly
summa, -ae, f.	sum, sum total; main part; chief place	tempestās, -ātis, f.	weather; storm
sūmō, -ere, sūmpsi, sūmptus	take, assume	temptō, 1	test, try
superior, -ius	higher; former	tempus, -oris, n.	time
summus, -a, -um	highest; greatest	tendō, -ere, tetendi, tentus (or tēnsus)	stretch
superō, 1	conquer; surpass	teneō, -ēre, tenui, tentus	hold, keep
supersum, -esse, -fui, -futūrus	remain over; survive	tergum, -ī, n.	back, rear
supplicium, -cī, n.	punishment, torture	terra, -ae, f.	earth, land
suprā (adv.)	above, before	terreō, -ēre, terrui, territus	frighten
suscipiō, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptus	undertake	tertius, -a, -um	third
suspīcor, 1	suspect	testis, -is, m.	witness
sustineō, -ēre, -tinui, -tentus	withstand; hold up, sustain	timeō, -ēre, timui, —	fear
suus, -a, -um	his (own), her (own), its (own), their (own)	tollō, -ere, sustuli, sublātus	lift, raise; re- move
tam (adv.)	so, so very	tormentum, -ī, n.	engine of war; torture
tamen (conj.)	nevertheless	tot (indecl.)	so many
tangō, -ere, tetigi, tāctus	touch	totidem (indecl.)	the same number of
tantus, -a, -um	so great, so much	tōtus, -a, -um	all, whole
tardō, 1	delay	trabs, trabis, f.	beam, timber
tardus, -a, -um	slow	trādō, -ere, trādidī, trādītus	hand over; transmit, hand down
tegō, -ere, tēxi, tēctus	cover; protect	trahō, -ere, trāxi, trāctus	drag, draw
		trāns (prep. w. acc.)	across
		trēs, tria	three
		tribūnus, -ī, m.	tribune
		tribuō, -ere, tribui, tribūtus	assign, attribute
		triduum, -ī, n.	three days
		tū; vōs	you (sing., pl.)

tueor, -ēri, tuitus (or tūtus)	defend, guard	vagor, 1	wander
tum (adv.)	then	valeō, -ēre, valui, valitūrus	be strong
tumultus, -ūs, m.	uproar; uprising	vallēs (or vallis), -is, f.	valley
tumulus, -ī, m.	mound, hill	vāllum, -ī, n.	rampart, wall
turpis, -e	base, shameful	vāstō, 1	lay waste
turris, -is, f.	tower	vehemēns, -entis	violent, severe
tūtus, -a, -um	safe	vehō, -ere, vēxi, vectus	carry
tuus, -a, -um	your, yours	vel (conj.)	or; even
ubi (conj. and adv.)	when; where, in which place	vel . . . vel	either . . . or
ullus, -a, -um	any	veniō, -ire, vēni, ventūrus	come
ulterior, -ius	farther, further	ventus, -ī, m.	wind
ultimus, -a, -um	farthest; last	vereor, -ēri, veritus	fear; respect
ultrō (adv.)	besides; volun- tarily	versor, 1	be occupied with; dwell; be
umquam (adv.)	ever	vertō, -ere, verti, versus	turn
ūnā (cum) (adv.)	together (with)	vērus, -a, -um	true
unde (adv.)	whence, from which place	vesper, -eri, or -eris, m. (or vespera, -ae, f.)	evening
undique (adv.)	from all sides, on all sides	vester, -tra, -trum	your, yours
ūniversus, -a, -um	whole, entire	vestis, -is, f.	clothing
ūnus, -a, -um	one	vetus, -eris	old
urbs, urbis, f.	city	via, -ae, f.	road, way
ūsque (ad)	as far as, all the way (to)	vicus, -ī, m.	village
ūsus, -ūs, m.	use; experience	videō, -ēre, vidi, visus	see
ūsus est	there is need	vigilia, -ae, f.	watch (of the night)
ut, uti (conj.)	that; as, when	viginti	twenty
uter, utra, utrum	which (of two)	vincō, -ere, vici, victus	conquer
uterque, utraque, utrumque	both, each	vir, viri, m.	man
ūtilis, -e	useful	virtūs, -ūtis, f.	courage; (pl.) virtues
ūtor, ūti, ūsus	use		
uxor, -ōris, f.	wife		
vacuus, -a, -um	empty		
vadum, -ī, n.	ford, shallows		

LATIN WORD LISTS

<i>vis, vim, vi, f.</i>	<i>force, violence;</i>	<i>vocō, 1</i>	<i>call</i>
	(pl.) <i>strength</i>	<i>volō, velle, volui,</i>	
<i>vita, -ae, f.</i>	<i>life</i>	—	<i>wish, be willing</i>
<i>vītō, 1</i>	<i>avoid, shun</i>	<i>voluntās, -ātis, f.</i>	<i>wish; good-will</i>
<i>vivō, -ere, vixi,</i>		<i>vōx, vōcis, f.</i>	<i>voice; word</i>
<i>victūrus</i>	<i>live</i>	<i>vulgus, -i, n.</i>	<i>the common</i>
<i>vīvus, -a, -um</i>	<i>alive, living</i>		<i>people</i>
<i>vix (adv.)</i>	<i>scarcely</i>	<i>vulnus, -eris, n.</i>	<i>wound</i>

THIRD YEAR

<i>abhorreō, -ēre,</i>		<i>āmēns, āmentis</i>	<i>senseless,</i>
<i>-horruī, —</i>	<i>shrink from;</i>		<i>foolish, mad</i>
	<i>be averse to</i>	<i>amō, 1</i>	<i>love</i>
<i>accūsō, 1</i>	<i>accuse, blame</i>	<i>anima, -ae, f.</i>	<i>breath; life;</i>
<i>acerbus, -a, -um</i>	<i>bitter</i>		<i>soul</i>
<i>adfligō, -ere, -flixi,</i>		<i>antequam (conj.)</i>	<i>before</i>
<i>-flictus</i>	<i>strike down;</i>	<i>appetō, -ere, -ivī</i>	
	<i>afflict</i>	(-īi), -ītus	<i>seek after;</i>
<i>adhūc (adv.)</i>	<i>hitherto</i>		<i>desire</i>
<i>adimō, -ere, -ēmī,</i>		<i>aptus, -a, -um</i>	<i>suitable</i>
<i>-ēptus</i>	<i>take away,</i>	<i>āra, -ae, f.</i>	<i>altar</i>
	<i>remove</i>	<i>ardeō, -ēre, ārsi,</i>	
<i>adipiscor, -ī,</i>		<i>ārsūrus</i>	<i>burn, blaze</i>
<i>adeptus</i>	<i>obtain</i>	<i>argentum, -ī, n.</i>	<i>silver; money</i>
<i>admoneō, -ēre, -uī,</i>		<i>argūmentum, -ī, n.</i>	<i>proof</i>
<i>-ītus</i>	<i>remind; warn</i>	<i>ars, artis, f.</i>	<i>art; skill</i>
<i>adsequor, -ī,</i>		<i>arx, arcis, f.</i>	<i>citadel; strong-</i>
<i>-secūtus</i>	<i>attain; ac-</i>		<i>hold</i>
	<i>complish</i>	<i>atrōx, atrōcis,</i>	<i>savage, cruel</i>
<i>adsiduus, -a, -um</i>	<i>continual,</i>	<i>attendō, -ere, -dī,</i>	
	<i>constant</i>	<i>-tentus</i>	<i>listen to, pay</i>
<i>aedēs, aedis, f.</i>	<i>temple; (pl.)</i>		<i>attention</i>
	<i>house</i>	<i>auferō, -ferre,</i>	
<i>aerārium, -rī, n.</i>	<i>treasury</i>	<i>abstuli, ablātus</i>	<i>remove</i>
<i>aeternus, -a, -um</i>	<i>lasting, eternal</i>	<i>auris, -is, f.</i>	<i>ear</i>
<i>agitō, 1</i>	<i>drive; disturb,</i>	<i>auspicium, -cī, n.</i>	<i>augury, omen;</i>
	<i>excite</i>		(pl.) <i>the aus-</i>
<i>agrestis, -e</i>	<i>belonging to the</i>		<i>pices</i>
	<i>country, rus-</i>	<i>avāritia, -ae, f.</i>	<i>greed</i>
	<i>tic; boorish</i>	<i>avidus, -a, -um</i>	<i>eager, desirous</i>
<i>aiō (defective)</i>	<i>say</i>	<i>avus, -ī, m.</i>	<i>grandfather</i>
<i>aliquandō (adv.)</i>	<i>at some time; at</i>	<i>beātus, -a, -um</i>	<i>happy, prosper-</i>
	<i>length</i>		<i>ous, blessed</i>
<i>aliquot (indecl.)</i>	<i>some, several</i>	<i>benevolentia, -ae, f.</i>	<i>good will, favor</i>

LATIN WORD LISTS

caelum, -i, n.	sky, heavens	concordia, -ae, f.	harmony
carcer, -eris, m.	prison	condō, -ere, -didi, -ditus	found; store up; hide; compose
careō, -ēre, -ui, -itūrus	lack	coniūnx, coniugis, m. or f.	husband; wife
cārus, -a, -um	dear	cōscientia, -ae, f.	knowledge, consciousness
caveō, -ēre, cāvī, cautus	beware	cōsiderō, 1	contemplate
celeber, -bris, -bre	crowded, thronged; famous	cōstantia, -ae, f.	firmness, steadfastness
celebrō, 1	throng; make famous, celebrate	cōsulāris, -e	consular; ex-consul
cēnsor, -ōris, m.	censor	cōsulātus, -ūs, m.	consulship
certāmen, -inis, n.	struggle, contest	cōsultum, -i, n.	decree
certō, 1	struggle, contend	contentus, -a, -um	satisfied
cervix, -icis, f.	neck (and shoulders)	contingit, -ere, contigit, — (impers.)	happen
civilis, -e	of a citizen; civil	cōntiō, -ōnis, f.	assembly; address
clārus, -a, -um	clear; famous	convivium, -vi, n.	banquet
clēmēns, -entis	mild; merciful	corrumpō, -ere, -rūpi, -ruptus	corrupt, ruin
collēga (conlēga), -ae, m.	colleague, associate	creō, 1	elect, make
colō, -ere, colui, cultus	cultivate; cherish; worship	crēscō, -ere, crēvi, crētus	increase, grow
colōnus, -i, m.	settler	crimen, -inis, n.	accusation, charge
comes, -itis, m.	companion	crūdēlis, -e	cruel
comitātus, -ūs, m.	retinue; followers	cruentus, -a, -um	bloody
comitia, -ōrum, n.	assembly; election	culpa, -ae, f.	fault; blame
commendō, 1	entrust, commend	cūnctus, -a, -um	whole, entire
complector, -i, -plexus	embrace	cūria, -ae, f.	the Curia, i.e., the senate house
conciliō, 1	win, win over	damnō, 1	condemn
concitō, 1	arouse	dēbilitō, 1	weaken
		decet, -ēre, decuit, — (impers.)	it is fitting

LATIN WORD LISTS

dēclārō, 1	make clear; declare	egeō, -ēre, egui, —	lack; be in need
dēdecus, -oris, n.	disgrace	equidem (adv.)	indeed
dēlectō, 1	delight	ergā (prep. w. acc.)	toward
dēlictum, -i, n.	wrong; transgression	ergō (adv.)	therefore
dēlūbrum, -i, n.	shrine, temple	errō, 1	wander; be mistaken
dēmēns, -entis	insane, mad	ērudīō, -ire, -ivī (-ii), -itus	educate, instruct
dēnique (adv.)	finally	etenim (conj.)	for; and indeco
dēnūntiō, 1	announce; give warning	ēvertō, -ere, -verti, -versus	overturn; destroy
dēprecor, 1	avert by prayer; beg off	excelsus, -a, -um	lofty, elevated
dēsīgnō, 1	mark out	exemplum, -i, n.	example
dēsīnō, -ere, -sīi, -situs	cease	exigō, -ere, -ēgi, -āctus	drive out; exact; complete; weigh
dictitō, 1	keep saying; insist	eximius, -a, -um	exceptional; eminent
dilēctus (dēlectus), -ūs, m.	selection; levy	exitium, -ti, n.	destruction, ruin
diligō, -ere, -lēxi, -lēctus	love, esteem	exsilium, -li, n.	exile
discō, -ere, didici, discitūrus	learn	existō, -ere, exstiti, —	stand forth; exist, be
discrimen, -inis, n.	crisis, peril	extinguō, -ere, -stinxi, -stinctus	destroy, extinguish
dissimulō, 1	disguise, conceal, pretend	externus, -a, -um	outside; foreign
diūturnus, -a, -um	long continued, lasting	exterus, -a, -um	outer; foreign
divinus, -a, -um	godlike, divine	facinus, -oris, n.	crime
divitiae, -ārum, f.	riches	fānum, -i, n.	shrine
doctrina, -ae, f.	teaching; learning	fās, n. (indecl.)	(divine) right
domicilium, -li, n.	residence	fateor, -ēri, fassus	confess, admit
dominus, -i, m.	master	fātum, -i, n.	fate
donō, 1	present, give	faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautūrus	favor
dubius, -a, -um	doubtful	fax, facis, f.	torch, firebrand
dubium, -bi, n.	doubt	fēlix, -icis	fortunate
dulcis, -e	sweet, pleasant	fidelis, -e	faithful
ecquis, ecquid	any one at all		

figō, -ere, finxi, fictus	form; invent, imagine	hesternus, -a, -um hic (adv.)	of yesterday here, in this place; under the circum- stances
flagitium, -ti, n.	shameful deed, outrage	hinc (adv.)	hence, from here
flagitō, 1	demand	hodiē (adv.)	today
flagrō, -āre, -āvi, -ātūrus	burn, be consumed	hodiernus, -a, -um	of today
flamma, -ae, f.	flame	honestus, -a, -um	honorable
flectō, -ere, flexi, flexus	bend, turn aside	hūmānus, -a, -um	human; kind; refined
flōreō, -ēre, -ui, —	bloom; flourish	iaceō, -ēre, iacui, —	lie (prostrate)
foedus, -eris, n.	agreement; treaty	idcirco (adv.)	therefore
formidō, -inis, f.	fear	Idūs, -uum, f.	Ides
fortasse (adv.)	perhaps	igitur (conj.)	therefore
forum, -i, n.	forum; market place	ignōminia, -ae, f.	disgrace
frequēns, -entis	crowded; numerous; frequent	ignōscō, -ere, ig- nōvi, ignōtūrus	pardon
frētus, -a, -um	relying (on)	imāgō, -inis, f.	likeness, image
frīgus, -oris, n.	cold	immānis, -e	monstrous; inhuman
frūctus, -ūs, m.	fruit; gain; enjoyment	immō (vērō) (adv.)	may even
fruor, -i, fructus	enjoy	impendeō, -ēre, -pendi, —	threaten; hang over
furō, -ere, —, —	rage	improbis, -a, -um	wicked; depraved
fūrtum, -i, n.	theft	inānis, -e	empty; vain
gaudeō, -ēre, gāvisus	rejoice	index, -icis, m.	informer; witness
gradus, -ūs, m.	step; grade	indicō, 1	indicate; testify against; be- tray
grātulātiō, -ōnis, f.	congratulation; thanksgiving	industria, -ae, f.	activity; indus- try; enterprise
grex, gregis, m.	herd, flock	inertia, -ae, f.	inactivity, sloth
habitō, 1	inhabit, live in	inferi, -ōrum, m.	the dead; the lower world
haereō, -ēre, haesi, haesūrus	cling, stick	infestus, -a, -um	hostile
haud (adv.)	not; by no means		

LATIN WORD LISTS

ingenium, -ni, n.	genius, natural talent	legō, -ere, lēgi, lēctus	read; gather; choose
inlūstris, -e	bright; dis- tinguished	levō, 1	lighten; relieve
innocēns, -entis	harmless; blameless	libenter (adv.)	gladly; willingly
insidiōr, 1	lie in wait; plot	liber, libri, m.	book
intendō, -ere, -tendi, -tentus	strive for; aim; intend	libidō, -inis, f.	pleasure; lust, passion
interdum (adv.)	sometimes	locuplēs, -ētis	rich
intueor, -ēri, intuitus	gaze at; watch	longinquus, -a, -um	distant
invidēō, -ēre, -vidi, —	envy; begrudge	lūdus, -i, m.	play, game; school
invisus, -a, -um	hated	lūgeō, -ēre, lūxi, lūctus	grieve, mourn
invidia, -ae, f.	envy; unpopu- larity; hatred	lūmen, -inis, n.	light
ira, -ae, f.	anger	lūxuria, -ae, f.	extravagance
irāscor, -i, irātus	be angry	maeror, -ōris, m.	sadness
iterum (adv.)	again	magister, -tri, m.	teacher, master; chief
iūcundus, -a, -um	pleasing; delightful	manifestus, -a, -um	evident
iūdex, -icis, m.	judge; juror	mānsuētūdō, -inis, f.	gentleness; kindness
iuventūs, -ūtis, f.	youth; the young	memini, -isse (defec- tive)	remember
Kalendae, -ārum, f.	Kalends	-met	-self (intensifies pers. pron.)
lābor, -i, lāpsus	slip, slide, glide, fall	militia, -ae, f.	military service
lacrima, -ae, f.	tear	minae, -ārum, f.	threats; menace
laetor, 1	rejoice	minor, 1	threaten
laetus, -a, -um	joyful, glad	misceō, -ēre, -ui, mixtus	mix, mingle; confuse
largior, -iri, -itus	lavish; bestow; bribe	misericordia, -ae, f.	mercy; pity
lateō, -ēre, -ui, —	be hidden; escape notice	moenia, -ium, n.	fortifications; walls (of a city)
latrō, -ōnis, m.	highwayman; gangster	molestus, -a, -um	annoying, troublesome
latrōcinium, -ni, n.	robbery		
lēgō, 1	appoint		

mōlior, -iri, -itus	strive; under- take; plan
monumentum, -i, n.	reminder; monument
morbus, -i, m.	sickness
morior, mori, mor- tuus (moritūrus)	die
mūnicipium, -pi, n.	free town
nauta, -ae, m.	sailor
necessārius, -a, -um	necessary; related
necessitūdō, -inis, f.	relationship; connection
nefārius, -a, -um	unspeakable; infamous; wicked
nēquitia, -ae, f.	worthlessness
nesciō, -ire, -ivi (-ii), —	not know
nex, necis, f.	violent death; murder
nimis (adv.)	too, too much
nimius, -a, -um	too much, excessive
Nōnae, -arum, f.	Nones
notō, 1	mark; brand
nūmen, -inis, n.	divine power; divinity
nūper (adv.)	recently
nūquam (adv.)	nowhere
nūtus, -ūs, m.	nod; promise; command
obeō, -ire, obii, obitus	go about; attend to; meet
obliviscor, -i, oblitus	forget
obscurus, -a, -um	dark; hidden
obsecrō, 1	beg, implore, beseech

occidō, -ere, occidi, occāsūrus	fall; sink, set; die
ōdi, ōdisse (defec- tive)	hate
ōmen, -inis, n.	omen, portent
omittō, -ere, -misi, -missus	disregard; let go
opinor, 1	think; suppose
optō, 1	wish, pray for
ōra, -ae, f.	shore
orbis, -is, m.	circle
ōrnō, 1	adorn; equip
ōs, ōris, n.	mouth; face
ōtium, -ti, n.	ease; leisure
pactum, -i, n.	agreement, compact
pactō (abl.)	manner, way
paenitet, -ēre, paenituit (impers.)	it repents, be sorry
palam (adv.)	openly
parēns, -entis, m. and f.	parent
pariēs, -etis, m.	wall (of a house)
pariō, -ere, peperī, partus,	bring forth, be- get; gain
parricida, -ae, m.	murderer
parum (adv.)	too little; not enough
patefaciō, -ere, -fēcī, -factus	lay open; disclose
patientia, -ae, f.	patience; endurance
patria, -ae, f.	native land, fatherland

LATIN WORD LISTS

peccō, 1	sin, do wrong
penitus (adv.)	far within; deeply; utterly
perdō, -ere, -didī, -ditus	destroy; lose
perniciēs, -ēī, f.	destruction; ruin
pertimēscō, -ere, -timui, —	fear greatly
pestis, -is, f.	plague; scourge; ruin
pius, -a, -um	dutiful; loyal; good
placō, 1	appease; placate
plānus, -a, -um	flat
plēnus, -a, -um	full
possideō, -ēre, -sēdī, -sessus	hold, possess
potius (adv.)	rather, preferably
potissimum (adv.)	especially, above all
prae (prep. w. abl.)	before; at the head of; com- pared with
praecipuus, -a, -um	especial; preëminent
praeclārus, -a, -um	brilliant; illustrious
praeditus, -a, -um	endowed; supplied
praedō, -ōnis, m.	pirate
praetereō, -ire, -ii, -itus	pass by, pass over, omit
praetermittō, -ere, -misi, -missus	pass by, overlook
praetor, -ōris, m.	praetor, judge
praetūra, -ae, f.	praetorship

pretium, -ti, n.	price; reward
(iam) pridem (adv.)	long ago
privō, 1	deprive
profectō (adv.)	surely; really
profiteor, -ēri, -fessus	declare; profess
proinde (adv.)	hence; accordingly
proprius, -a, -um	one's own; characteristic
prōsum, prōdesse, prōfui, -futūrus	benefit
pudet, -ēre, puduit, — (impers.)	it shames; be ashamed
pudor, -ōris, m.	sense of shame; modesty
pulcher, -chra, -chrum	beautiful
pūniō, -ire, -ivi (-ii), -itus	punish
quaesō, -ere, —, —	beg, beseech
quaestiō, -ōnis, f.	inquiry, investi- gation; court
quaestus, -ūs, m.	gain, profit
quālis, -e	of what kind
quamquam	although; and yet
quavis (adv. and conj.)	however much; although
quandō (adv.)	when? (indef.) at any time
quasi (conj.)	just as if; as it were
querēla, -ae, f.	complaint
quia (conj.)	because
quiēscō, -ere, -ēvi, -ētus	become quiet; rest

quisnam, quænam, quidnam (inter- rog.)	who, pray? what, pray?
quisquis, quicquid (indef.)	whoever, what- ever
quivis, quidvis (indef.)	any one (you wish)
quoad (conj.)	until; as long as
quondam (adv.)	formerly, once
quot (indecl.)	how many
quotiens (adv.)	how many times
recitō, I	read aloud
recordor, I	recall, remember
rectē (adv.)	rightly
rēgnō, I	reign
repetō, -ere, -ivī (-ii), -itus	demand; recall; repeat
reprehendō, -ere, -di, -prehensus	blame, censure
repudiō, I	reject
requirō, -ere, -quisivī (-ii), -itus	ask for; miss
restō, -āre, -stiti, —	remain
reus, -i, m.	defendant
rōbur, -oris, n.	oak; strength
ruō, -ere, ruī, rurus (ruiturus)	fall (in ruin); rush
sacer, -cra, -crum	holy, sacred
sacerdōs, -dōtis, m. and f.	priest, priestess
salvus, -a, -um	safe, sound
sāctus, -a, -um	holy, sacred
sānē (adv.)	certainly, surely
sanguis, -inis, m.	blood

sānō, I	cure, make sound
sapiēns, -entis	wise; (noun) philosopher
scelerātus, -a, -um	criminal; (noun) villain
scelus, -eris, n.	crime
scilicet (adv.)	of course; to be sure; doubtless
sēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētus	separate
sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessurus	sit
sēdēs, -is, f.	seat; abode, home
sēmen, -inis, n.	seed
senectūs, -ūtis, f.	old age
senex, senis (adj. and noun, m.)	old; (noun) old man
sepeliō, -ire, -ivī (-ii), sepultus	bury
sermō, -ōnis, m.	talk, conversa- tion
serviō, -ire, -ivī (-ii), -itūrus	serve
sevērus, -a, -um	strict
sica, -ae, f.	dagger
sin (conj.)	but if
sinō, -ere, sivi, situs	allow, permit
societās, -ātis, f.	alliance; association
soleō, -ēre, solitus sum	be accustomed
solvō, -ere, solvi, solūtus	loosen; set sail; pay
somnus, -i, m.	sleep

soror, -ōris, f.	sister
sors, sortis, f.	lot; chance; fate
spiritus, -ūs, m.	breath
splendor, -ōris, m.	brilliance, splendor
spoliō, I	strip, rob; despoil
spolium, -li, n.	booty, spoils
stabilis, -e	firm, stable
strepitus, -ūs, m.	din, uproar
stultus, -a, -um	foolish
stuprum, -i, n.	debauchery
suādeō, -ēre, suāsī, suāsurus	persuade; urge
suffrāgium, -gī, n.	ballot, vote; suffrage
sūmptus, -ūs, m.	expense
supplex, -icis	suppliant
supplicatiō, -ōnis, f.	thanksgiving (to the gods)
tabella, -ae, f.	tablet; letter
tabula, -ae, f.	tablet; record
taceō, -ēre, -uī, —	be silent
tālis, -e	such, of such a kind
tametsī (conj. and adv.)	although; and yet
tamquam (adv.)	as if
tandem (adv.)	at length; (in questions) pray!
tantum (adv.)	only; merely
tēctum, -i, n.	roof; building
temeritās, -ātis, f.	rashness; recklessness
temperantia, -ae, f.	moderation; restraint
templum, -i, n.	temple

tenebrae, -ārum, f.	darkness
tenuis, -e	slender, thin
terminus, -i, m.	limit; boundary
testāmentum, -i, n.	will
testimōnium, -ni, n.	testimony
testor, I	call to witness
togātus, -a, -um	clad in the toga; (noun) a civilian
tolerō, I	bear, endure
totiēns (adv.)	so many times
trāctō, I	handle; man- age; treat
triumphus, -i, m.	a triumph, triumphal procession
tunc (adv.)	then
ulciscor, -i, ultus	avenge; punish
urgeō, -ēre, ursī, —	press hard; urge
ūsitātus, -a, -um	usual, customary
ūsq̄uam (adv.)	anywhere
utinam (adv.)	would that
utrum (interrog.)	whether
varius, -a, -um	varied, different
vectigal, -ālis, n.	tax; tribute; revenue
vectigālis, -e	tributary
vēndō, -ere, -didi, -ditus	sell
venēnum, -i, n.	poison
venia, -ae, f.	favor; pardon
verbum, -i, n.	word
versus, -ūs, m.	verse; line
vērūm (conj.)	but
vestigium, -gī, n.	footprint; track; trace
vetō, -āre, vetui, vetitus	forbid

LATIN WORD LISTS

vexō, 1	annoy, vex; ravage	vindicō, 1	claim; defend; punish
videlicet (adv.)	doubtless; evidently; I suppose	vinum, -i, n.	wine
vigilō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus	keep awake; watch	violō, 1	violate
villa, -ae, f.	country house; estate; villa	virgō, -inis, f.	maiden
vinculum, -i, n.	bond, fetter, chain	vitium, -ti, n.	fault; vice
		voluptās, -ātis, f.	pleasure
		voveō, -ēre, vōvī, vōtus	vow; pray
		vultus (or vokus), -ūs, m.	face; expression

A FOURTH YEAR POETICAL
VOCABULARY

accendo, -ere, -cendi, -census	inflamm, incense	apto (1)	fit (on); equip
acuo, -ere, -ui, -utus	sharpen	arceo, -ere, -ui	shut in, shut out, keep off
aen(e)us, -a, -um	of bronze, brazen	arcus, -us, m.	bow, arch
aequor, -oris, n.	the sea, the surface	arduus, -a, -um	steep, lofty
aer, aeris, m. (acc. aera)	air	armentum, -i, n.	herd
aether, -eris, m. (acc. aethera)	upper air	aro (1)	plow
aevum, -i, n.	age, lifetime	arrigo, -ere, -rexī, -rectus	raise or lift up; arouse
agnosco, -ere, agnovi, agnitus	recognize	artus, -us, m.	joint, limb
ala, -ae, f.	wing	arvum, -i, n.	plowed land, field
albus, -a, -um	white	asper, -era, -erum	rough, harsh
ales (alitis)	winged; as noun, bird	a(d)sto, -stare, -stiti	stand near
almus, -a, -um	genial, kindly	astrum, -i, n.	star, constella- tion
altaria, -ium, n. pl.	altar	ater, atra, atrum	black, dark, gloomy
alternus, -a, -um	alternating, by turns	attono, -are, -ui, -itus	thunder at; stun
ambo, -ae, -o	both	augurium, -i, n.	augury, divina- tion
amictus, -us, m.	garment, robe	aura, -ac, f.	breeze, (breath of) air
amnis, -is, m.	river	aurora, -ac, f.	the dawn
amplector, amplecti, amplexus	embrace	aurum, -i, n.	gold
anguis, -is, c.	snake	avis, -is, f.	bird
antrum, -i, n.	cave	axis, -is, m.	axle, axis, sky
appareo, -ere, -ui, -iturus	appear, become visible	bibo, -ere, bibi, potus	drink
		bos, bovis, c.	ox, cow; pl. cattle

bracchium, -i, n.	arm, forearm
caecus, -a, -um	blind, hidden
caeruleus, -a, -um	dark blue, green, dark
calco, -ere, -ui, -iturus	be hot
candeo, -ere, -ui	glow, be white
canis, -is c.	dog
cano, -ere, cecini, cantus	sing, prophecy, tell
canus, -a, -um	hoary, white
capillus, -i, m.	hair
carina, -ae, f.	keel, ship
carmen, carminis, n.	song, poem, enchantment
carpo, -ere, carpsi, carptus	pick, pluck
castus, -a, -um	pure, chaste, holy
caterva, -ae, f.	throng, crowd
cavus, -a, -um	hollow
celero (1)	hasten
celsus, -a, -um	lofty
cervus, -i, m.	stag, deer
cesso (1)	loiter, delay, cease
ceu (conj.)	as, as if
chorus, -i, m.	dance, troop of dancers
cicio, -ere, civi, citus	stir up, agitate
cingo, -ere, cinxi, cinctus	gird, girdle, surround
cinis, cineris, m.	ashes
citus, -a, -um	swift, fleet
clipeus, -i, m.	shield
cognomen, -nominis, n.	name, surname

collum, -i, n.	neck
coma, -ae, f.	hair, foliage
comitor (1)	accompany
compello (1)	address
conscius, -a, -um	conscious, witnessing
conubium, -i, n.	marriage
cor, cordis, n.	heart
corona, -ae, f.	wreath, crown
coruscus, -a, -um	flashing, waving
cratera, -ae, f.	mixing-bowl
crater, -teris, m.	mixing-bowl
crepo, -ere, -ui, -itus	rattle, creak
crinis, -is, m.	hair
crista, -ae, f.	crest
crur, -oris, m.	gore, blood
crus, cruris, n.	leg
culmen, -inis, n.	peak, top
-cumbo, -ere, -cubui, -itus	lie
cunctor (1)	delay, hesitate
cupido, -inis, f.	desire, passion
currus, -us, m.	chariot
curvus, -a, -um	curved, bent
cuspis, -idis, f.	spear-point
-cutio, -ere, -cussi, -cussus	shake, shatter
daps, dapis, f. (sing. or pl.)	banquet, feast
decorus, -a, -um	comely, graceful
decus, -oris, n.	grace; honor
demum (adv.)	at last
dens, dentis, m.	tooth
densus, -a, -um	thick, dense
digitus, -i, m.	finger

LATIN WORD LISTS

dignor (1)	think worthy
dirus, -a, -um	dreadful; awful
dives (divitis)	rich
divus, -a, -um	divine; as n., god(ess)
dolus, -i, n.	trickery, deceit
domo, -are, -ui, -itus	tame, subdue
donec (conj.)	until
donum, -i, n.	gift
dudum (adv.)	a while ago, for some time
duplex (-plicis)	double, twofold
ebur, eboris, n.	ivory
ecce (interj.)	behold!
edo, -ere (or esse), edi, esus	eat
en (interj.)	lo!
ensis, -is, m.	sword
epulae, -arum, f.	banquet, feast
erigo, -ere, -rex, -rectus	raise up, erect
evado, -ere, -vasi, vasus	go out, escape
exulto (1)	leap up, dance
extemplo (adv.)	immediately, at once
exuo, -ere, -ui, -utus	take off, strip
exuviae, -arum, f.	spoils; relics
facies, -ei, f.	appearance, face, form

famulus, -i, m.	man-servant
fatigo (1)	weary, tire
fauces, -ium, f.	jaws, (narrow) pass
femina, -ae, f.	woman, female
ferio (4)	strike, slay
ferus, -a, -um	wild, fierce
ferveo, -ere, ferbui	glow, be hot
fidus, -a, -um	faithful, trusty
flavus, -a, -um	yellow
flo (1)	blow, breathe
flos, floris, m.	flower
fluctus, -us, m.	wave, billow
fluvius, -i, m.	stream, river
fodio, -ere, fodi, fossus	dig
foedus, -a, -um	foul, hideous
folium, -i, n.	leaf
fons, fontis, m.	spring, fount
for (1)	speak
foris, -is, f.	door
loveo, -ere, fovi, fatus	cherish, foster
fraus, fraudis, f.	fraud, deceit
fremo, -ere, -ui, -iturus	roar, growl
frenum, -i, n.	bit, bridle
fretum, -i, n.	strait, sea
frons, frondis, f.	leaf, foliage
fulgeo, -ere, fulsi	flash, gleam
fulmen, -inis, n.	thunderbolt
fulvus, -a, -um	tawny, yellow
fumus, -i, m.	smoke
funis, -is, m.	cord, rope
funus, -eris, n.	funeral, death
furia, -arum, f.	rage, fury

<i>galea</i> , -ae, f.	<i>helmet</i>
<i>gelidus</i> , -a, -um	(icy-) <i>cold</i>
<i>geminus</i> , -i, m.	<i>twin</i>
<i>gemo</i> , -ere, -ui, -itus	<i>groan, bewail</i>
<i>gener</i> , <i>generi</i> , m.	<i>son-in-law</i>
<i>genitor</i> , -oris, m.	<i>sire, father</i>
<i>genu</i> , -us, n.	<i>knee</i>
<i>germana</i> , -ae, f.	<i>sister</i>
<i>germanus</i> , -i, m.	<i>brother</i>
<i>gigno</i> , -ere, <i>genui</i> , <i>genitus</i>	<i>beget, produce</i>
<i>glomero</i> (1)	<i>gather, cluster</i>
<i>gradior</i> , <i>gradi</i> , <i>gressus</i>	<i>step, walk, go</i>
<i>gramen</i> , -inis, n.	<i>grass, herb</i>
<i>gremium</i> , -i, n.	<i>lap, bosom</i>
<i>gurgis</i> , -gitis, m.	<i>gulf, sea, eddy</i>
<i>habena</i> , -ae, f.	<i>rein</i>
<i>harena</i> , -ae, f.	<i>sand</i>
<i>harundo</i> , -inis, f.	<i>reed</i>
<i>hasta</i> , -ae, f.	<i>spear</i>
<i>haurio</i> , -ire, <i>hausi</i> , <i>haustus</i>	<i>draw (water), drink, drain</i>
<i>herba</i> , -ae, f.	<i>herb, plant</i>
<i>heros</i> , <i>herois</i> , m.	<i>hero, demigod</i>
<i>heu</i> (interj.)	<i>alas!</i>
<i>hio</i> (1)	<i>gape, yawn</i>
<i>horrendus</i> , -a, -um	<i>dreadful, fearful</i>
<i>horreo</i> , -ere, -ui	<i>bristle; dread, shudder at</i>
<i>hospes</i> , -itis, m.	<i>guest; host; friend</i>
<i>humus</i> , -i, f.	<i>ground, earth</i>
<i>hymenaeus</i> , -i, m.	<i>marriage</i>

<i>iaculum</i> , -i, n.	<i>dart, javelin</i>
<i>ictus</i> , -us, m.	<i>blow; wound</i>
<i>ignarus</i> , -a, -um	<i>ignorant, not knowing</i>
<i>ignotus</i> , -a, -um	<i>unknown</i>
<i>ilex</i> , <i>ilicis</i> , f.	<i>holm oak</i>
<i>imber</i> , -bris, m.	<i>rain, storm</i>
<i>immineo</i> , -ere	<i>threaten, hang over</i>
<i>immitto</i> , -ere, -misi, <i>missus</i>	<i>send in, let in</i>
<i>implico</i> (1)	<i>enfold, entwine</i>
<i>induo</i> , -ere, -ui, -utus	<i>put on, clothe</i>
<i>ingens</i> (- <i>gentis</i>)	<i>huge, enormous</i>
<i>insignis</i> , -e	<i>marked, notable</i>
<i>intro</i> (1)	<i>enter</i>
<i>intus</i> (adv.)	<i>within</i>
<i>iuvenus</i> , -i, m.	<i>bullock</i>
<i>iuvenis</i> , -e	<i>young, as noun, young man</i>
<i>iuventia</i> , -ae, f.	<i>(period of) youth</i>
<i>iuxta</i> (adv. & prep. + acc.)	<i>adjoining, near</i>
<i>lacertus</i> , -i, m.	<i>arm</i>
<i>lacus</i> , -us, m.	<i>lake, hollow</i>
<i>laedo</i> , -ere, <i>laesi</i> , <i>laesus</i>	<i>strike, injure</i>
<i>laevus</i> , -a, -um	<i>left; as f. noun, left hand</i>
<i>latebra</i> , -ae, f.	<i>hiding place</i>
<i>laurus</i> , -i, f.	<i>laurel, bay tree</i>
<i>laxo</i> (1)	<i>loosen</i>
<i>lentus</i> , -a, -um	<i>pliant; slow</i>
<i>leo</i> , -onis, m.	<i>lion</i>
<i>letum</i> , -i, n.	<i>destruction, death</i>
<i>levis</i> , -e	<i>smooth, polished</i>
<i>libo</i> (1)	<i>sip, taste</i>
<i>limen</i> , -inis, n.	<i>threshold, door</i>

<i>lingua</i> , -ae, f.	<i>tongue, language</i>
<i>liquidus</i> , -a, -um	<i>fluid, liquid</i>
<i>lorica</i> , -ae, f.	<i>coat of mail</i>
<i>luceo</i> , -ere, <i>luxi</i>	<i>be bright, shine</i>
<i>luctor</i> (1)	<i>wrestle, struggle</i>
<i>lucus</i> , -i, m.	<i>grove</i>
<i>ludo</i> , -ere, <i>lusi</i> , <i>lusus</i>	<i>play; mock</i>
<i>luna</i> , -ae, f.	<i>moon</i>
<i>lupus</i> , -i, m.	<i>wolf</i>
<i>lusto</i> (1)	<i>cleanse; traverse; inspect; illumine</i>
<i>macto</i> (1)	<i>sacrifice; exalt</i>
<i>macula</i> , -ae, f.	<i>spot, stain</i>
<i>madeo</i> , -ere	<i>be wet</i>
<i>maestus</i> , -a, -um	<i>sad</i>
<i>manes</i> , -ium, m.	<i>spirits (of the departed)</i>
<i>marmor</i> , -oris, m.	<i>marble</i>
<i>membrum</i> , -i, n.	<i>member, limb</i>
<i>memor</i> (oris)	<i>mindful</i>
<i>mensa</i> , -ae, f.	<i>table</i>
<i>mergo</i> , -ere, <i>mersi</i> , <i>mersus</i>	<i>overwhelm, sink, submerge</i>
<i>meta</i> , -ae, f.	<i>goal, limit</i>
<i>metior</i> , <i>metiri</i> , <i>mensus</i>	<i>measure</i>
<i>mico</i> , -are, -ui	<i>flash, gleam</i>
<i>misereor</i> , -eri, <i>miseritus</i>	<i>pity</i>
<i>miseror</i> (1)	<i>lament</i>
<i>mitis</i> , -e	<i>mild</i>
<i>moles</i> , -is, f.	<i>(heavy) mass, pile</i>
<i>mollis</i> , -e	<i>soft, yielding</i>
<i>monstrum</i> , -i, n.	<i>portent, omen</i>

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<i>morsus</i> , -us, m.	<i>bit, jaw, fluke</i>
<i>mox</i> (adv.)	<i>soon</i>
<i>mucro</i> , -onis, m.	<i>point, sword</i>
<i>mugio</i> (4)	<i>bellow, roar</i>
<i>mulceo</i> , -ere, <i>mulsi</i> , <i>mulsus</i>	<i>stroke, soothe</i>
<i>necto</i> , -ere, -ui, <i>nexus</i>	<i>interweave, twine</i>
<i>nefas</i> (indecl.)	<i>wickedness, wrong</i>
<i>nemus</i> , -oris, n.	<i>grove, glade</i>
<i>nepos</i> , -otis, m.	<i>descendant, grandson</i>
<i>nequiquam</i> (adv.)	<i>in vain, not at all</i>
<i>nervus</i> , -i, m.	<i>sinew; string</i>
<i>ni</i> (conj.)	<i>unless</i>
<i>niger</i> , -gra, -grum	<i>black</i>
<i>nimbus</i> , -i, m.	<i>cloud, storm</i>
<i>niteo</i> , -ere, -ui	<i>glisten, shine</i>
<i>nitor</i> , <i>niti</i> , <i>nixus</i> or <i>nisus</i>	<i>struggle, rely</i>
<i>nix</i> , <i>nivis</i> , f.	<i>snow</i>
<i>no</i> (1)	<i>swim</i>
<i>nodus</i> , -i, m.	<i>knot</i>
<i>nubes</i> , -is, f.	<i>cloud</i>
<i>nubila</i> , -orum, n.	<i>clouds</i>
<i>nympha</i> , -ae, f.	<i>nymph</i>
<i>obstipesco</i> , -ere, -stipui	<i>be stupefied, be amazed</i>
<i>obvius</i> , -a, -um	<i>in the way; to meet</i>
<i>ocior</i> , <i>ocius</i>	<i>swifter</i>
<i>olim</i> (adv.)	<i>once, later</i>
<i>opacus</i> , -a, -um	<i>shaded, dark</i>

ordior, -iri, orsus	begin
origo, -inis, f.	source, origin
os, ossis, n.	bone
osculum, -i, n.	kiss
ovo (1)	rejoice, exalt
palleo, -ere, -ui	be pale
palma, -ae, f.	palm
pando, -ere,	unfold, spread
pandi, passus	out
pasco, -ere,	feed
pavi, pastus	
passim (adv.)	here and there
pastor, -oris, m.	shepherd
patera, -ae, f.	libation bowl
paveo, -ere, pavi	tremble, fear
pectus, -oris, n.	breast
pecus, -udis, f.	cattle, sheep
pelagus, -i, n.	sea
pellis, -is, f.	hide, skin
pendeo, -ere,	hang
pependi	
penetralis, -e	innermost
penna, -ae, f.	feather, wing
pharetra, -ae, f.	quiver
pignus, -oris, n.	pledge
pingo, -ere,	depict
pinxi, pictus	
pinguis, -e	fat, rich
pinus, -us or -i, f.	pinetree; ship
plausus, -us, m.	applause, beating
polus, -i, m.	pole, heavens
pondus, -eris, n.	weight
pontus, -i, m.	sea
porrigo, -ere,	stretch, extend
-rex, -rectus	

postis, -is, m.	doorpost, door
praeceps (-cipitis)	headlong; steep
precor (1)	pray, entreat
principium, -i, n.	beginning
progenies, -ei, f.	race, offspring
proles, -is, f.	offspring
pronus, -a, -um	sloping forward; easy
propero (1)	hasten
prora, -ae, f.	prow
pubes, -is, f.	youth
pulso (1)	beat, batter
pulvis, -eris, m.	dust
puppis, -is, f.	stern; ship
purpura, -ae, f.	crimson, purple
quatio, -ere	shake, shatter
rabies, -ei, f.	madness, frenzy
radius, -i, m.	ray, beam
radix, -icis, f.	root
ramus, -i, m.	branch
rais, -is, f.	raft, boat
raucus, -a, -um	hoarse
regina, -ae, f.	queen
reor, reri, ratus	reckon, think
requiesco, -ere, -quievi, -quietus	rest, repose
requiro, -ere, -quisivi, -quisitus	seek, ask, require, miss
resono (1)	re-echo, ring in answer
retro (adv.)	back(ward)
rideo, -ere, risi, risus	laugh, smile

rigeo, -ere, -ui	be stiff
rite (adv.)	duly, rightly
rostrum, -i, n.	beak; prow
rota, -ae, f.	wheel
rubeo, -ere	be red, redden
ruina, -ae, f.	ruin, downfall
rupes, -is, f.	cliff, crag
sacro (1)	consecrate
saeculum, -i, n.	age, generation
saevio (4)	rage, be savage
saevus, -a, -um	raging, savage
sal, salis, n.	salt; sea
salio, -ere, -ui, salturus	leap, jump
saucius, -a, -um	wounded
sceptrum, -i, n.	staff, sceptre
scindo, -ere, scidi, scissus	split
scopulus, -i, m.	crag, cliff
seco, -are, -ui, sectus	cut
securis, -is, f.	axe
secus (adv.)	otherwise
segnis, -e	sluggish, slow
sepulchrum, -i, n.	tomb
serenus, -a, -um	bright, calm
sero, -ere, sevi, satus	sow, produce
serpens, -ntis, m.	snake
serpo, -ere, serpsi, serptus	creep, glide
sertum, -i, n.	wreath, garland
serus, -a, -um	late
siccus, -a, -um	dry
sido, -ere, sedi, sessus	sit down; settle, alight
sidus, -eris, n.	constellation
signo (1)	mark

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sileo, -ere, -ui	be silent
simulacrum, -i, n.	likeness, image
sinus, -us, m.	fold, curve; bosom; bay
sisto, -ere, steti, status	stop, set
socer, -eri, m.	father-in-law
solidus, -a, -um	whole, solid
solor (1)	console, comfort
solum, -i, n.	soil, ground
sono, -are, -ui, -tus	(re)sound
sopor, -oris, m.	sleep, stupor
spargo, -ere, sparsi, sparsus	sprinkle, scatter, strew
spelunca, -ae, f.	cave
sperno, -ere, sprevi, spretus	despise, scorn
spiculum, -i, n.	point, dart
spiro (1)	breathe
spuma, -ae, f.	foam
stabulum, -i, n.	stall, stable
stagnum, -i, n.	pool, lake
stella, -ae, f.	star
sterno, -ere, stravi, stratus	spread, strew, pave
stimulus, -i, m.	goad
stirps, stirpis, f.	stock, race
strideo, -ere, stridi	creak, rattle
stringo, -ere, strinxi, strictus	draw tight, graze
struo, -ere, struxi, structus	build; arrange
stupeo, -ere, -ui	be stunned

LATIN WORD LISTS

subitus, -a, -um	sudden
sublimis, -e	lofty, on high
suesco, -ere,	become accus-
suevi, suetus	tomed
sulcus, -i, m.	furrow
super (adv. and prep. + acc.)	above
superbus, -a, -um	proud, haughty
superi, -orum, m.	the gods above
surgo, -ere,	rise; raise up
-rex, -rectus	
suspendo, -ere,	hang up
-pendi, pensus	
suspicio, -ere,	look up at,
-pexi, -pectus	suspect
taeda, -ae, f.	torch
taurus, -i, m.	bull
tellus, -uris, f.	earth
tepeo, -ere	be warm
ter (adv.)	thrice
texo, -ere, -ui,	weave, interlace
textus	
thalamus, -i, m.	bedchamber
tingo, -ere,	dip, dye
tinxi, tinctus	
tondeo, -ere,	shear, clip
totondi,	
tonsus	
tono, -are, -ui	thunder
torqueo, -ere,	turn, twist,
torsi, tortus	hurl
torrens, -ntis, m.	torrent
torreo, -ere, -ui,	parch, roast
tostus	
torus, -i, m.	couch, cushion
torvus, -a, -um	fierce, grim
tremo, -ere, -ui	shake, tremble

trepidus, -a, -um	trembling
tristis, -e	sad, gloomy
truncus, -a, -um	mutilated; as m. noun, trunk
tumeo, -ere, -ui	be swollen
tundo, -ere, tu- tudi, tunsus	beat, buffet
turba, -ae, f.	crowd, throng
turbo, -inis, m.	whirlwind, eddy
uber, -eris, n.	udder, fertility
ultor, -oris, m.	avenger
ululo (1)	wail, howl
umbra, -ae, f.	shadow, shade
umerus, -i, m.	shoulder
umidus, -a, -um	moist, damp
uncus, -a, -um	hooked, bent
unda, -ae, f.	wave, billow
unguis, -is, m.	finger nail, talon
uro, -ere, ussi, ustus	burn, inflame
vado, -ere, vasi, vasus	go, move, rush
vanus, -a, -um	empty, vain
vastus, -a, -um	waste; vast
vates, -is, c. -ve (enclitic)	prophet, bard or
vello, -ere, velli or vulsi, vulsus	tear away, pluck out
velo (1)	veil, cover
velox (-ocis)	swift
velum, -i, n.	curtain, sail
velut(i) (conj.)	just as; as if
veneror (1)	worship
venor (1)	hunt
verber, -eris, n.	lash, whip

LATIN WORD LISTS

vertex, -icis, m.	whirl(pool); top	viscus, -eris, n.	entrails, organs
vicis, -is, f.	(inter)change, turn	viso, -ere, visi, visus	go to see, visit
vincio, -ire,	bind, tie	vitta, -ae, f.	fillet
vinxi, vinctus		volo (1)	fly
virga, -ae, f.	twig, branch; wand	volucer, -cris, -cre	flying; as noun, bird
viridis, -e	green, fresh	volvo, -ere, volvi, volutus	roll, revolve

LATIN WORD FORMATION

PRIMITIVES, DERIVATIVES, AND COMPOUNDS

A *primitive* word may be defined as the simplest or earliest form of a word in the Latin language from which other words have been formed by derivation or by composition.

Derivatives are formed from the stems of nouns, adjectives, verbs, or adverbs by the addition of prefixes and suffixes.

Compounds are formed by adding together two or more stems or words.

ROOTS, STEMS, PREFIXES, AND SUFFIXES

A *root* is the simplest form to which a word can be reduced. It is generally a monosyllable, and contains the fundamental idea of the word.

A *stem* is that part of a word to which the terminations of inflection are attached.

A *prefix* is a syllable placed at the beginning of a word, and a *suffix* is a syllable attached to the end of a word to modify its meaning.

NOUNS DERIVED FROM VERBS OR VERB-STEMS

The agent (the one who does the action) : —

-tor (or -sor) *m.* (according to the participial stem)
imperā-tor (from imperāre) *one who commands*
dēfēn-sor (from dēfendere) *one who defends*

State or condition : —

-or *m.* tim-or (timēre) (state of) *fear*

Means or instrument (or that which does the act): —

- men *n.* flū-men (fluere) *that which flows*
 -mentum *n.* impedi-mentum (impedire) *that which impedes*
 -ulum, -culum, -bulum *n.*
 vinc-ulum (vincere) *that which binds*
 peri-ulum (ex-periri) *that which tests*
 -crum, -brum, -trum *n.*
 arā-trum (arāre) *instrument for plowing*

The action itself (including the result, place, or product of the action): —

- tus, *gen. -ūs m.* adi-tus (adire) *a going toward, access*
 or -sus, -ūs *m.* cur-sus (currere) *act of running, course*
 -tiō, *gen. -ōnis f.* profec-tiō (proficisci) *a setting forth, departure*
 or -siō, -ōnis *f.* dissēn-siō (dis-sentire) *a disagreement*
 -iō, *gen. -ōnis f.* obsid-iō (ob-sidēre) *a besieging, siege*
 -tūra (or -sūra) *f.*
 sepul-tūra (sepelire) *act of burying*
 -ium *n.* (may also be added to nouns and adjectives)
 incend-ium (incendere) *a setting fire to, fire*
 -ēs, *gen. -is f.* caed-ēs (caedere) *a cutting down, slaughter*
 or -ēs, *gen. -ēi f.* fid-ēs (fidere) *confidence, faith*

NOUNS DERIVED FROM ADJECTIVES OR OTHER NOUNS

Abstract nouns (which name the quality denoted by the adjective): —

(The meaning often passes over to the collective or even becomes concrete.)

- tās, *gen. -ātis f.* liber-tās (liber) *freedom, liberty*
 or -itās, -ātis *f.* auctōri-tās (auctor) *authority, prestige*
 -tūs, *gen. -ūtis f.* servi-tūs (servus) *slavery*
 -tūdō, *gen. -inis f.*
 alti-tūdō (altus) *height; depth*
 -ia (or -tia) *f.* diligent-ia (diligēns) *carefulness*

WORD FORMATION

Office, function, or collected body: —

- ātus, *gen. -ūs m.*
 princip-ātus (princeps) *chieftaincy, leadership*

Diminutives (often implying endearment, pity, or contempt): —

- lus, -a, -um (-ulus, -a, -um, or -ellus, -a, -um or -culus, -a, -um): —
 castel-lum (castrum) *little fort, redoubt*
 nāvi-cula (nāvis) *small boat, skiff*

ADJECTIVES DERIVED FROM VERBS OR VERB-STEMS

Ability, capability (English -able): —

- ilis, -e or -bilis, -e
 ūt-ilis (ūtor, ūti) *usable, useful*
 in-crēdi-bilis (crēdere) *unbelievable*

Condition or state: —

- idus, -a, -um cup-idus (cupere) *desirous, eager*

Tendency (often extreme): —

- āx, *gen. -ācis* aud-āx (audēre) *daring, bold*

ADJECTIVES DERIVED FROM NOUNS, ADJECTIVES, OR ADVERBS

Connected with, pertaining to, belonging to: —

- ānus, -ēnus, -inus, -nus, -rnus (-ernus, -turnus)
 cottīdi-ānus (cottīdiē) *daily*
 -lis, -ālis (-āris), -ēlis, -ilis, -ūlis
 im-mort-ālis (in + mors) *not subject to death*
 milit-āris (miles) *pertaining to soldiers*
 -ius, -icius, -ārius
 frūment-ārius (frūmentum) *pertaining to grain*
 -imus, -timus mari-timus (mare) *pertaining to the sea*
 -ēnsis (often geographical)
 Athēni-ēnsis (Athēnae) *of Athens*
 -ter
 eques-ter (eques) *pertaining to the cavalry*

Provided with, or supplied with: —

-tus hones-tus (honor) *honorable*
 togā-tus (toga) *clad in a toga*

Full of, having an abundance of: —

-ōsus pericul-ōsus (periculum) *dangerous*

Material; made of: —

-eus ferr-eus (ferrum) *made of iron*

COMPOUND ADJECTIVES

With negative prefix, in-, not, un-

in-imīcus (amicus) *un-friendly*
 im-perītus (perītus) *un-skilled*

With intensive prefix, per-, very

per-magnus (magnus) *very large*
 per-paucī (paucī) *very few*

CLASSES OF DERIVED VERBS

Intensive or *frequentative* verbs denote a *forcible* or *frequently repeated* action. They are of the first conjugation, and end in -tō (or -sō), according to the participial stems; but those from first conjugation verbs end in -itō.

ostentō, -āre, *display, exhibit* (from ostendō, *show*)
 versor, -ārī, *turn or move about, be engaged in* (vertō, *turn*)

Denominative verbs are those derived from nouns and adjectives.

armō, -āre, *to arm* (from arma, *arms*)
 finiō, -ire, *to end, limit* (from finis, *end, limit*)

Inceptive verbs denote the *beginning* or *inception* of an act. Their suffix -scō belongs to the present stem only, and is not carried over into the perfect tenses.

cōn-suē-scō, -ere cōnsuēvī cōnsuētus, *become accustomed; (perfect) be accustomed.*

nō-scō, -ere nōvī nōtus, *become acquainted with, learn; (perfect) know.*

COMPOUND VERBS

Compound verbs are formed, in large numbers, from simple verbs by means of prefixes, some of which are separable and some inseparable. The separable prefixes are also used as prepositions or adverbs; the inseparable are never so used. Only a few examples for each prefix are given here.

A. SEPARABLE PREFIXES

ā, ab, abs, away, off, from	co-hortor, urge strongly, encourage
ab-sum, be away	
ā-vertō, turn away	col-loquor, talk together
abs-tineō, hold off	com-prehendō, grasp
ad, to, toward, against	cor-rumpō, ruin
ad-dūcō, lead to	dē, down; from; sometimes, utterly, fully
ad-igō, drive toward	dē-iciō, cast down
ac-cēdō, go toward	dēbeō (dē-habeō), have from, owe
af-ficiō, do to, affect	dē-pōnō, put down, lay aside
ag-gredior, go against, attack	dē-certō, fight it out
ap-propinquō, draw near to	dē-populor, utterly ravage
a-spiciō, look at	
at-tribuō, assign to	ē, ex, out, forth
ante, before	ex-cō, go out, go forth
ante-cēdō, go before	ē-vocō, call out
circum, around	in, in, on; into, against
circum-veniō, come around	in-cō, go in; enter on, begin
con- (= cum), together, with; often with intensive force, thoroughly, completely, utterly	il-ligō, bind on
con-currō, run together; rush	im-pōnō, place upon
cōgō (cō-agō), drive together; drive with force, compel	ir-rumpō, burst into
	im-mittō, let in; send against
	inter, between, among
	inter-pōnō, place between
	inter-clūdō, close between, shut off

ob, against, in the way	prō-currō, run forward
ob-iciō, throw in the way	pro-fugiō, flee, escape
oc-currō, run against, meet	prōd-eō, go forward
of-ferō, offer, present	sub, under; also up (from be- neath)
op-pugnō, fight against	sub-mittō, send under; send up
os (for obs)-tendō, stretch out before	sub-eō, go up toward; undergo
per, through; thoroughly, very	suc-cēdō, come up toward, succeed
per-spiciō, see through	sup-pōnō, place beneath
per-ficiō, do thoroughly	sus-tineō, hold up, sus- tain
per-terreō, frighten thor- oughly	super, over, above
post, after, behind	super-sum, be over, remain
post-pōnō, place after	super-sedeō, sit above, re- frain from
prae, ahead of, before	trāns, trā-, across
prae-ficiō, put at the head	trāns-eō, go across
prae-stō, stand at the head	trā-dūcō, lead across
praebeō (prae-habeō), offer, furnish, show, etc.	
prae-mittō, send ahead	
prō (pro-), prōd-, forward, before	

B. INSEPARABLE PREFIXES

dis-, di-, asunder, apart, away	in-opīnāns, unsuspecting
dis-cēdō, go away, withdraw	im-prōvisus, unforeseen
dis-tineō, keep apart	i-gnōrō, not know, be ig- norant
dis-pōnō, place at intervals	re-, red-, back; again, against
dī-mittō, send away, dis- miss	re-mittō, send back
dif-ferō, bear apart, differ	red-eō, go back, return
in-, negative, used mostly with adjectives (including participles) and adverbs	red-dō, give back, return
	re-ficiō, remake, repair
	re-sistō, stand against

DISCERNENDA

The following should be carefully distinguished: —

fāma, famēs	porta, portus, portō	ut utī, ūtī
opera, opus, ops opēs	certus, ceterī	cōgō, cōgitō
causa, cāsus	reliquus, relictus	collocō or conlocō,
ager, agger, aeger	summus, sumus	colligō, convocō
equus, eques	tūtus, tōtus, tot	imperō, impetrō
vir, vis virēs	quī, quis? sī quīs	vītō, vīvō, vīta
tumulus, tumultus	quīdam, quidem	pateō, patior
liber, liberī, liber	ferē, ferō	pāreō, parō, parcō
cōnsilium, concilium	iam, nam, num	cadō, caedō, cēdō
cōnsul, cōsulō	ita, item, iter	nancīscor, nāscor
mōs, mors, mora	modo, modō	premō, primō
praetor, praeter	nē, -ne	proficīscor, prōficiō
aetās, aestās, aestus	sīc, sī	quaerō, queror
pars, pār	tam, tum	cōsistō, cōstituō
fors forte. fortis -e	temerē, timēre	vīncō, vīnciō, vīvō
latus, lātus	ac, et, at, aut, an	audiō, audeō
occāsio, occāsus	quoque, quōque	